

Chemistry and evolution of the oldest white dwarf planetary systems



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Talk outline

- DZ white dwarfs
- Chemical analysis
- Ca-rich and Fe-rich outliers
- Evolution of WD planetary systems

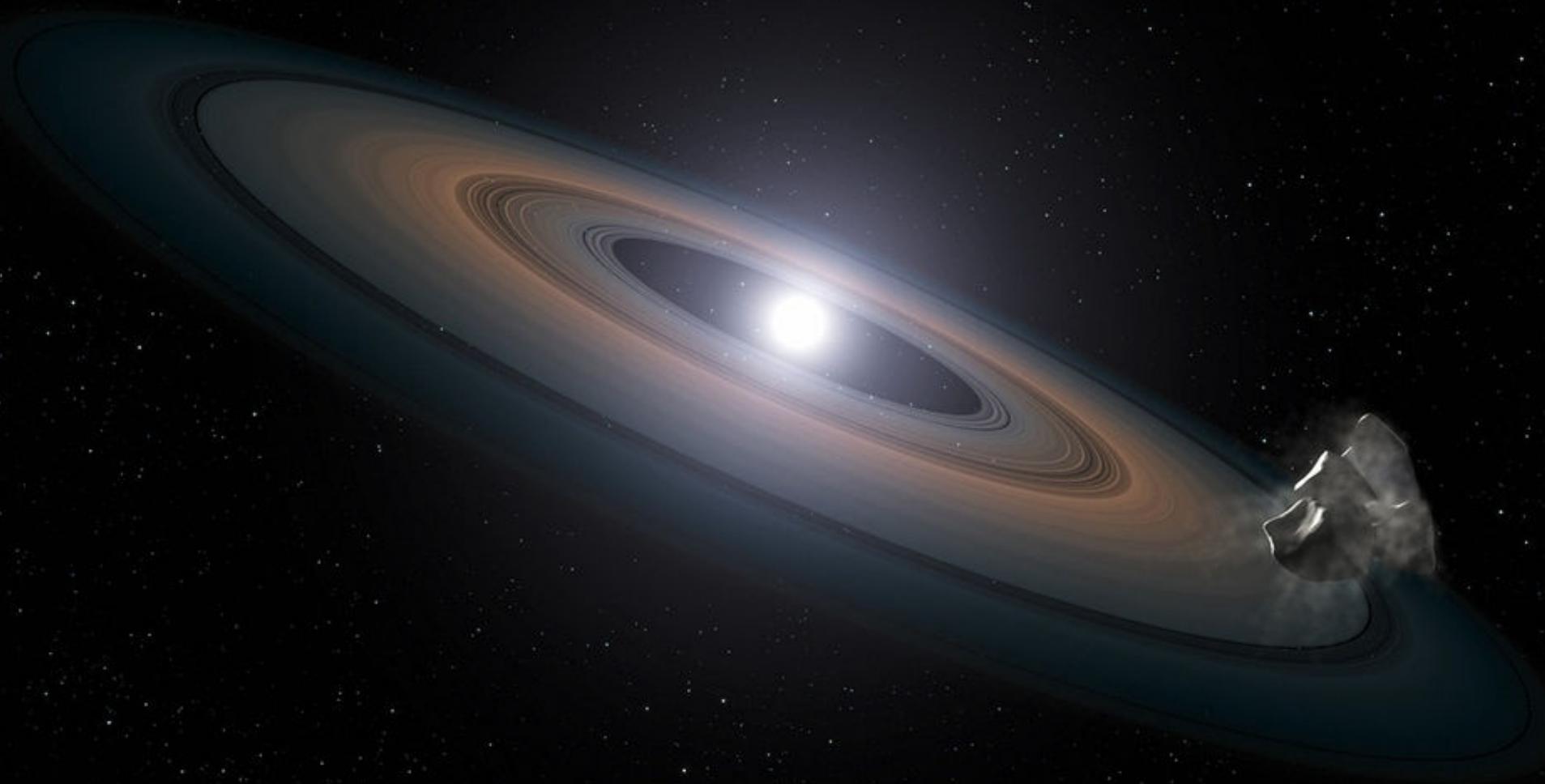
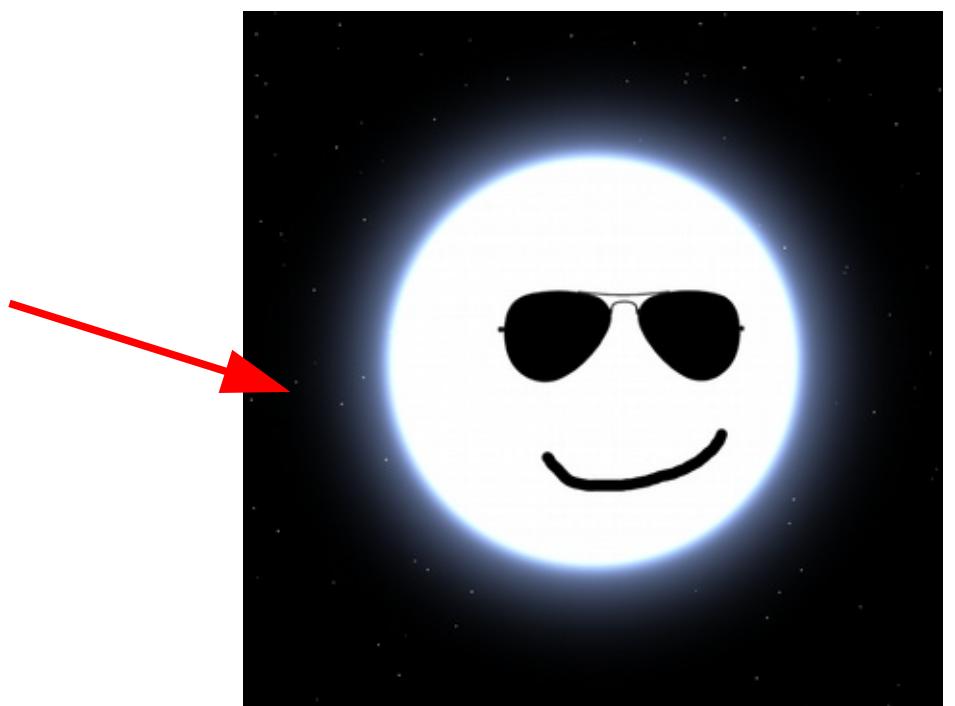


Image credit: NASA, ESA, STScI, and G. Bacon

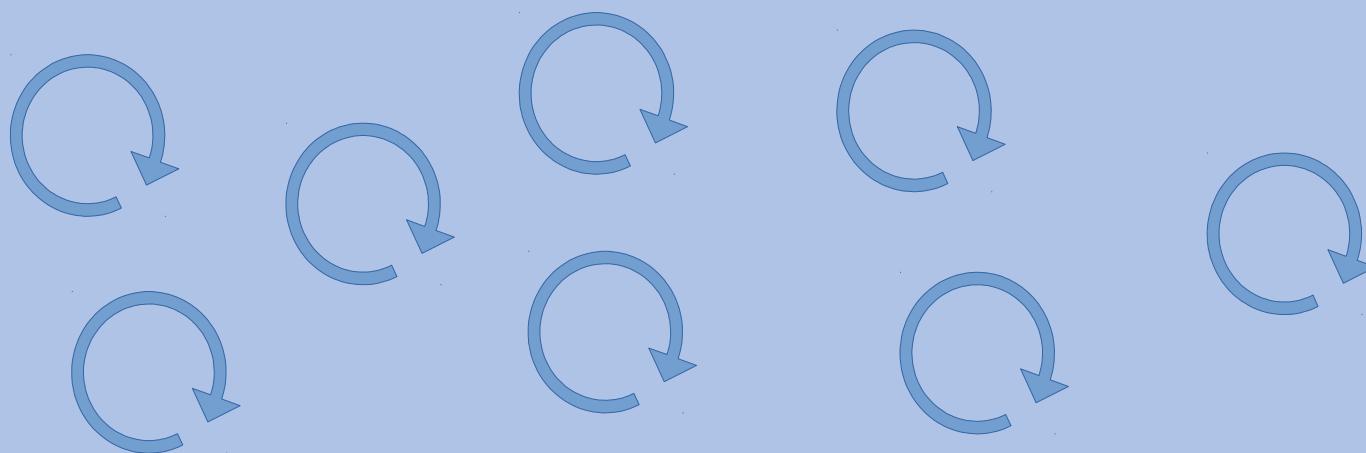
Cool DZ white dwarfs

- Only metal lines in spectra
- Helium-dominated atmospheres
- Cool ($T_{\text{eff}} < 12000\text{K}$)

“artist's” impression of a cool DZ WD



Telescope this way



SPACE

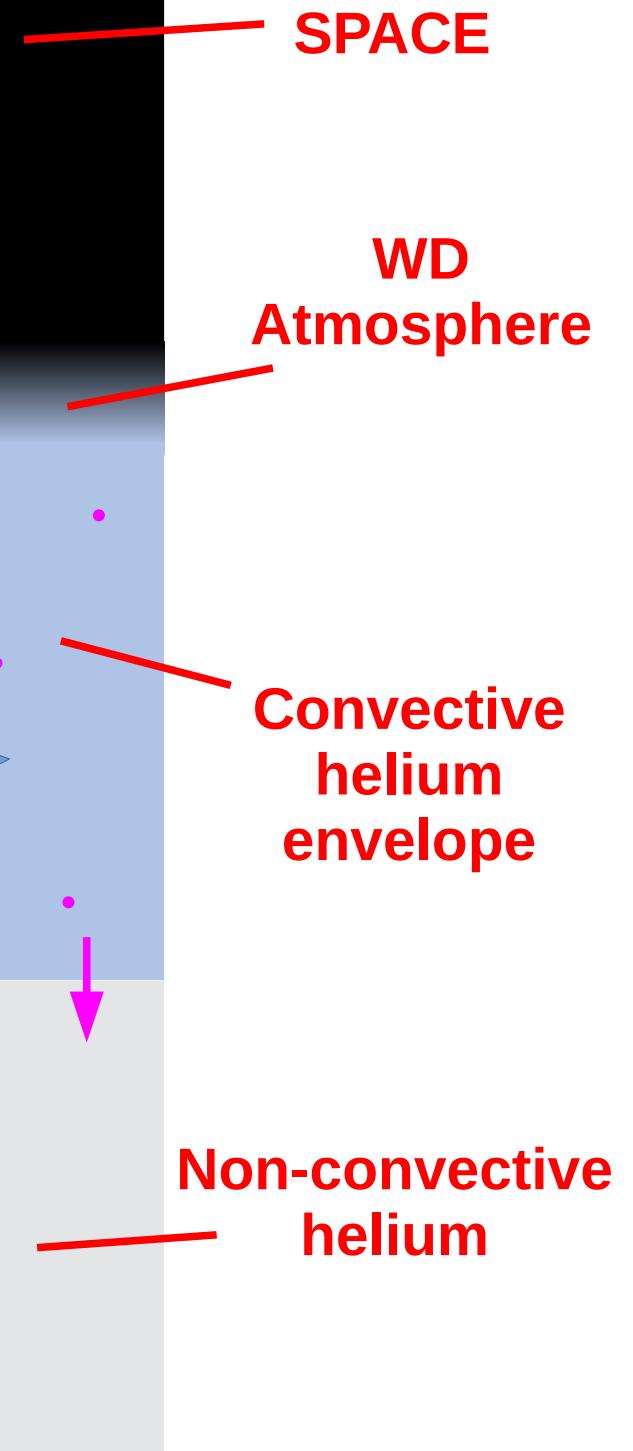
WD
Atmosphere

Convective
helium
envelope

Non-convective
helium

Towards WD core

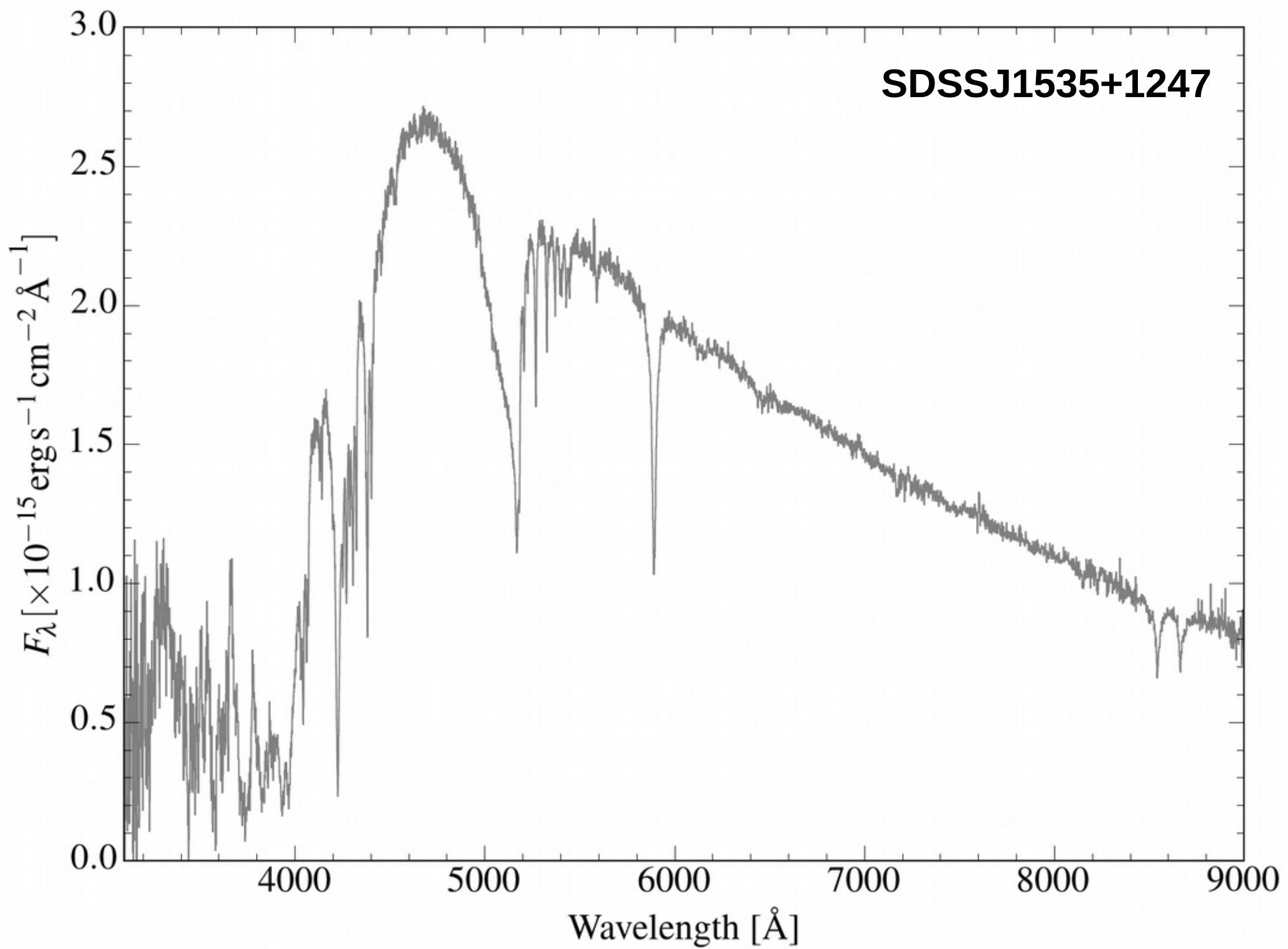
Telescope this way



$\tau_{\text{diffusion}} \sim \text{Myr}$

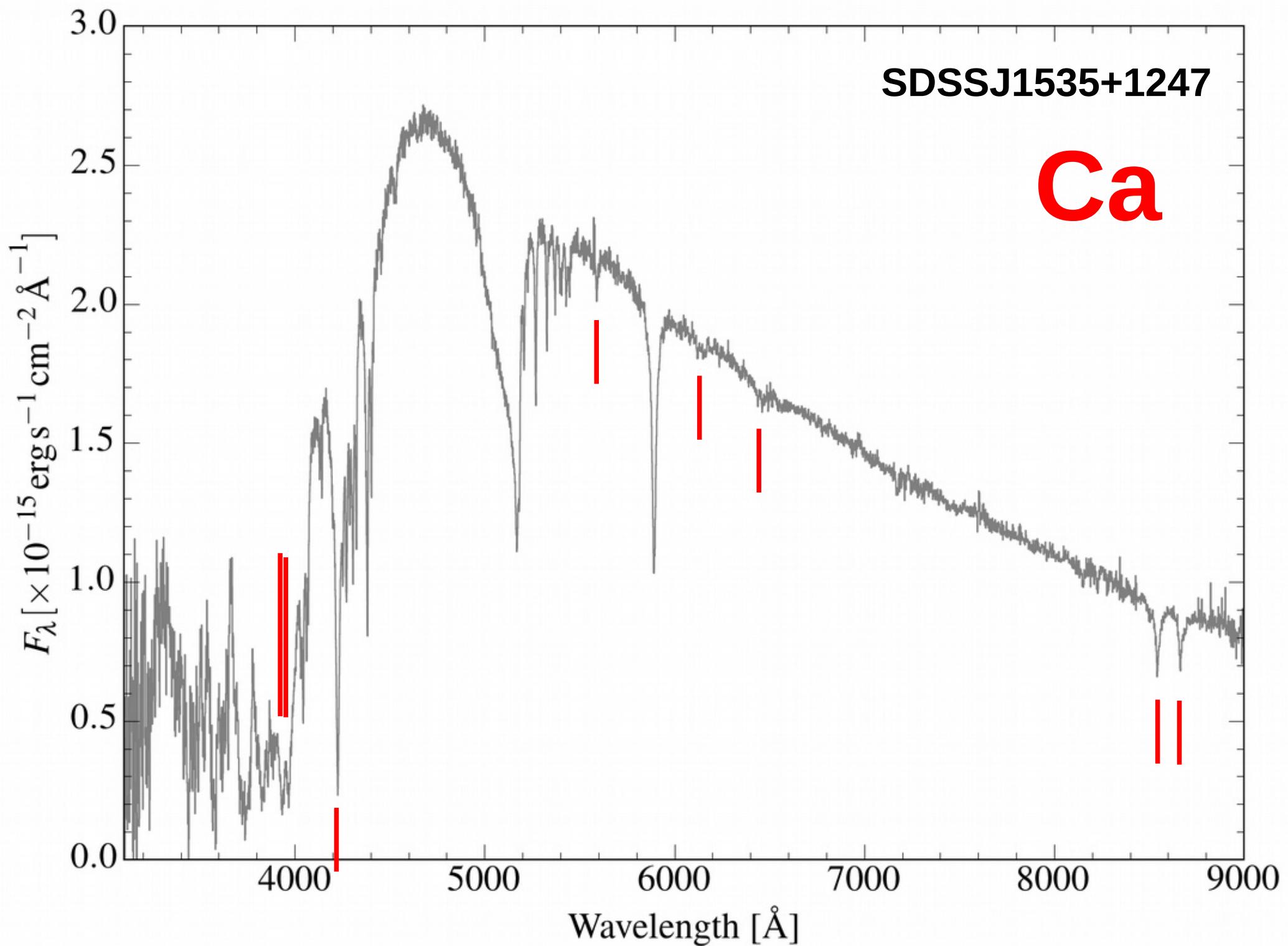
Towards WD core

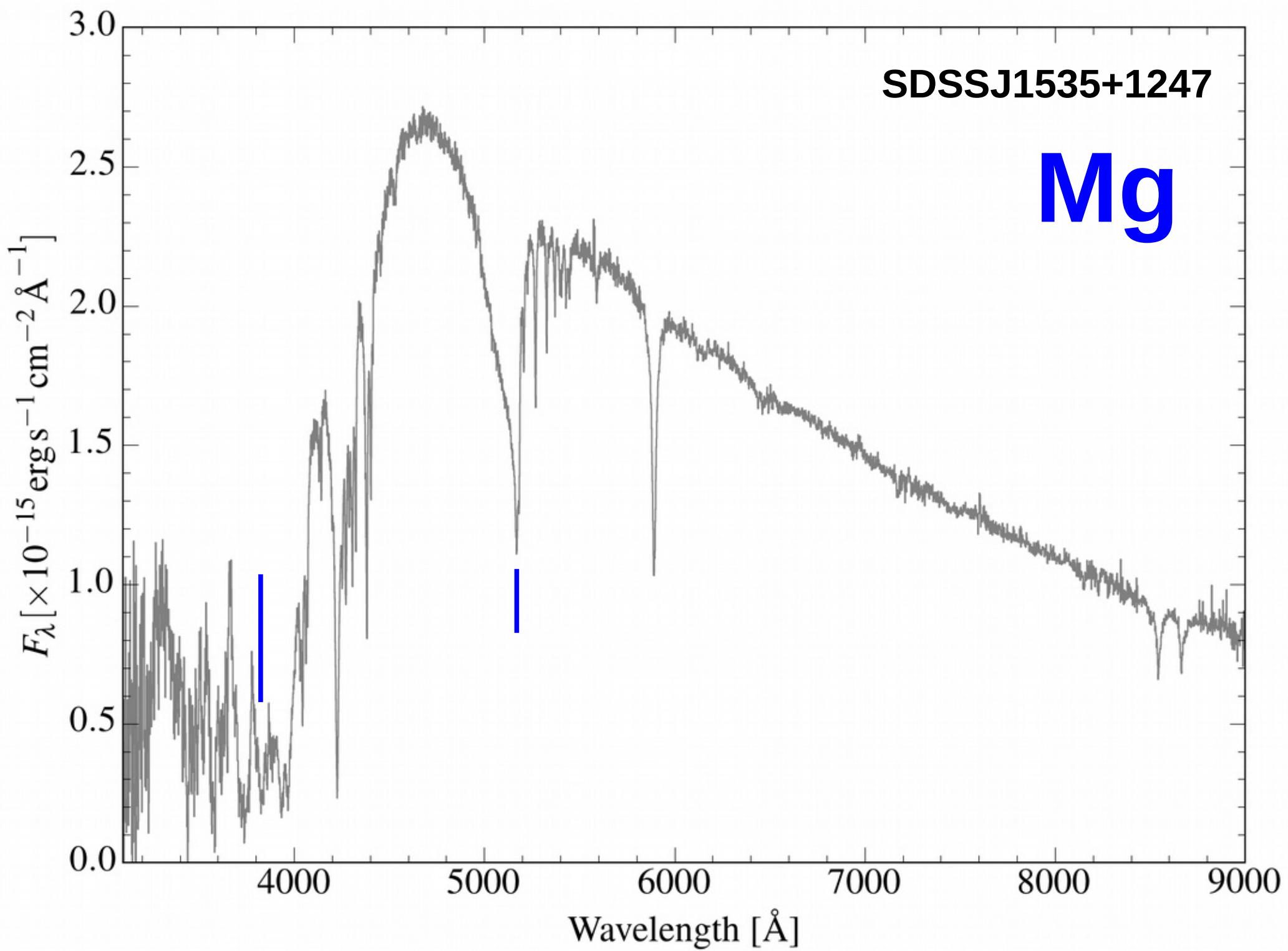
SDSSJ1535+1247



SDSSJ1535+1247

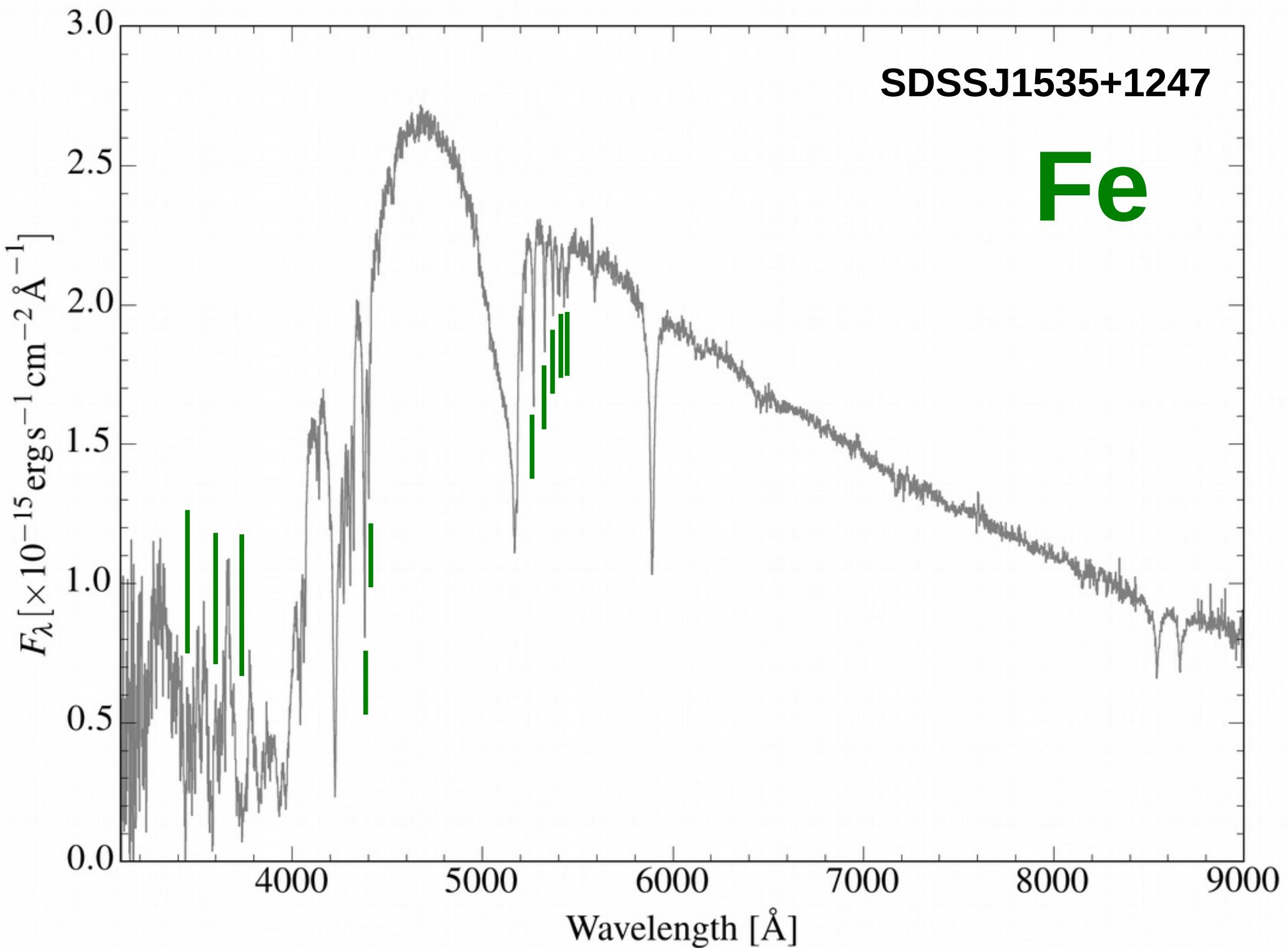
Ca

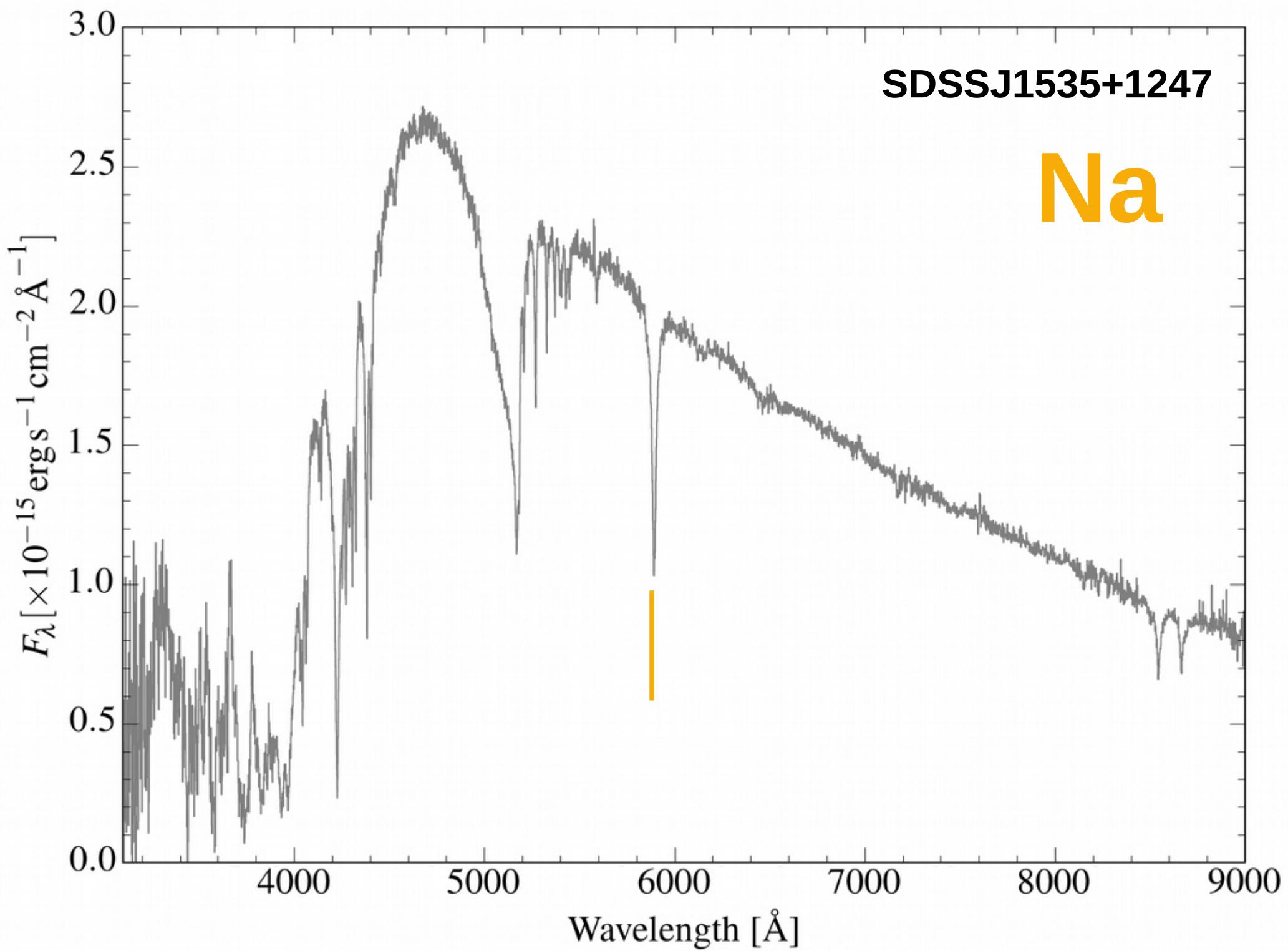




SDSSJ1535+1247

Fe



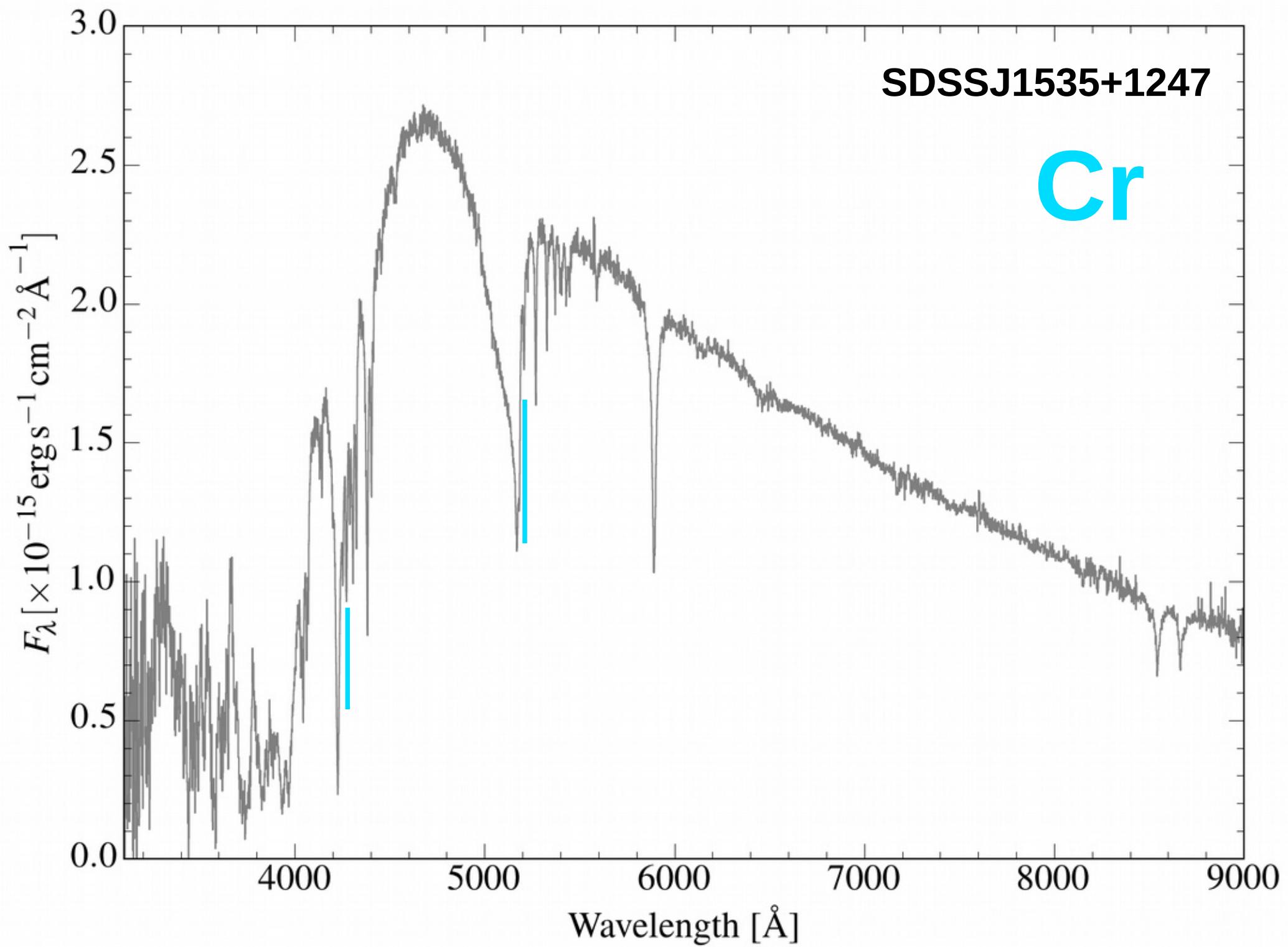


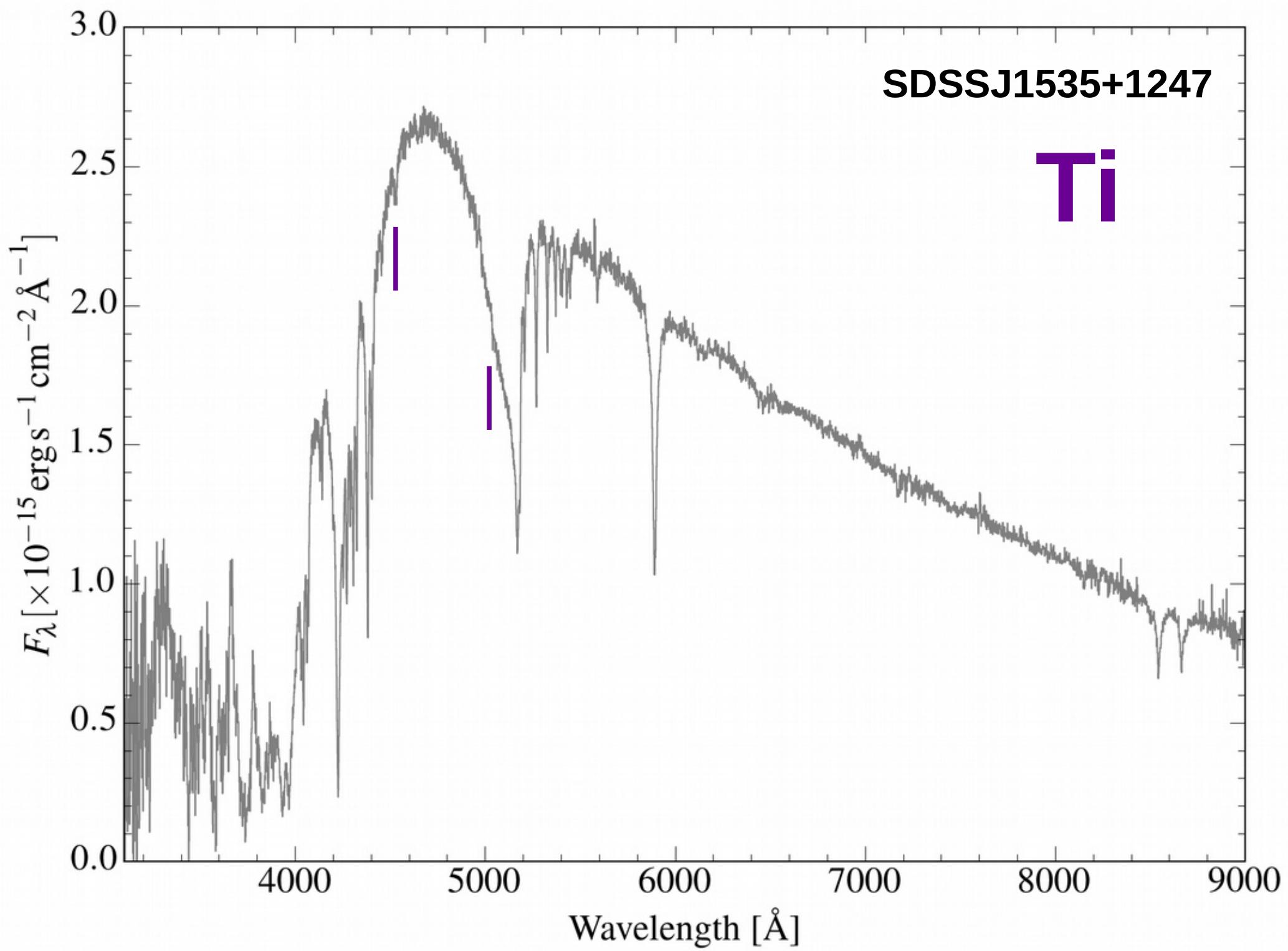
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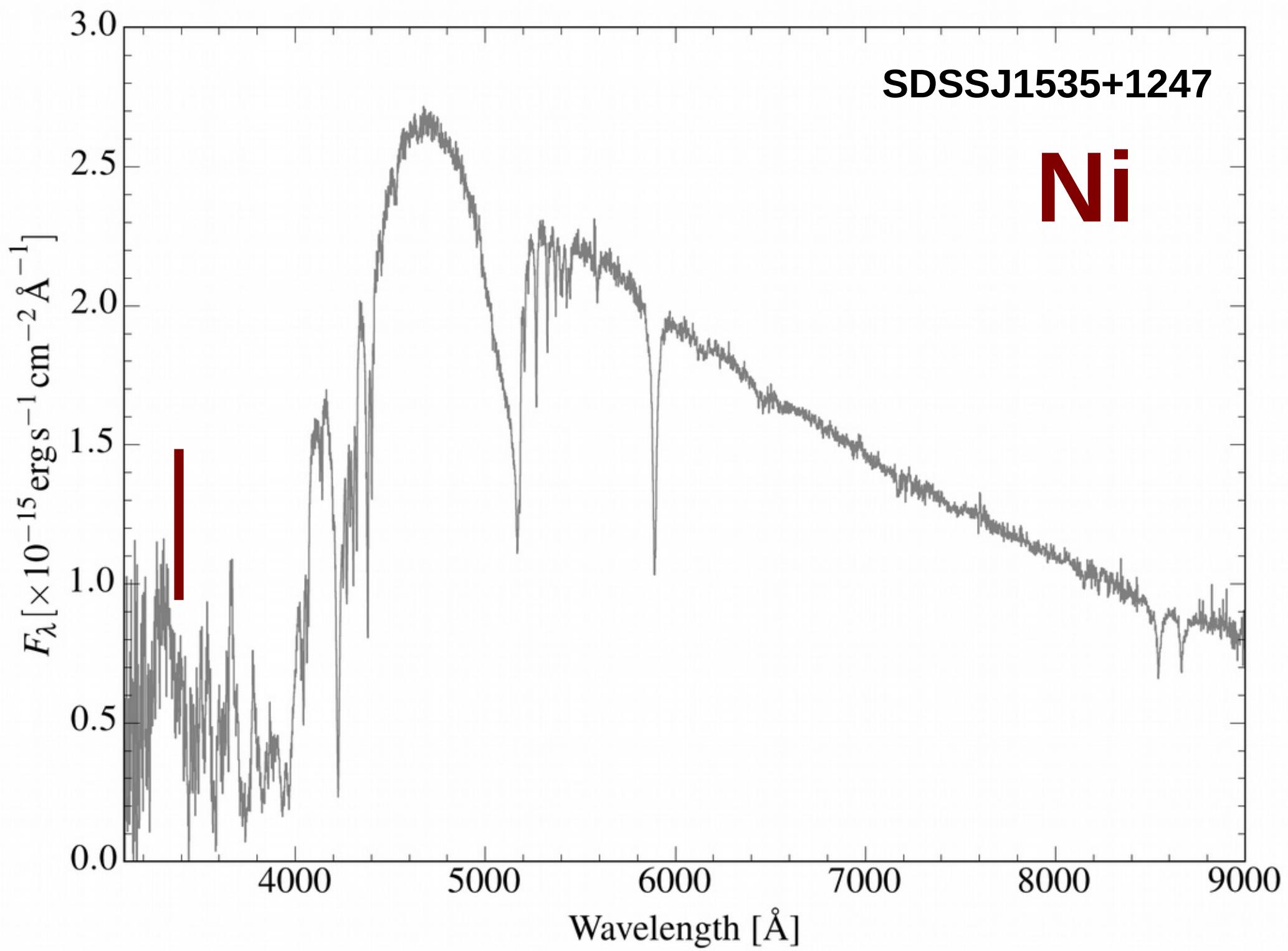
Na

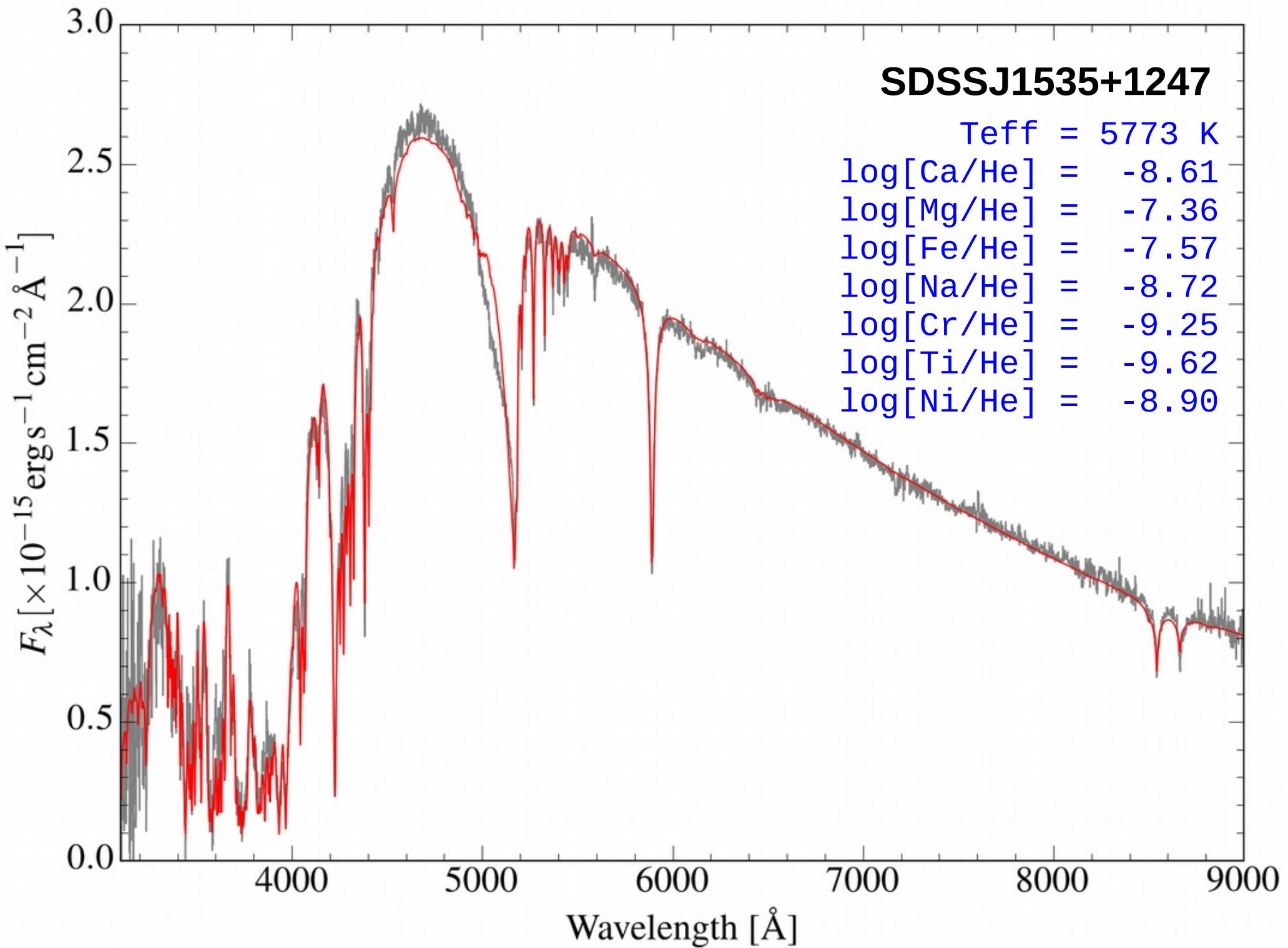
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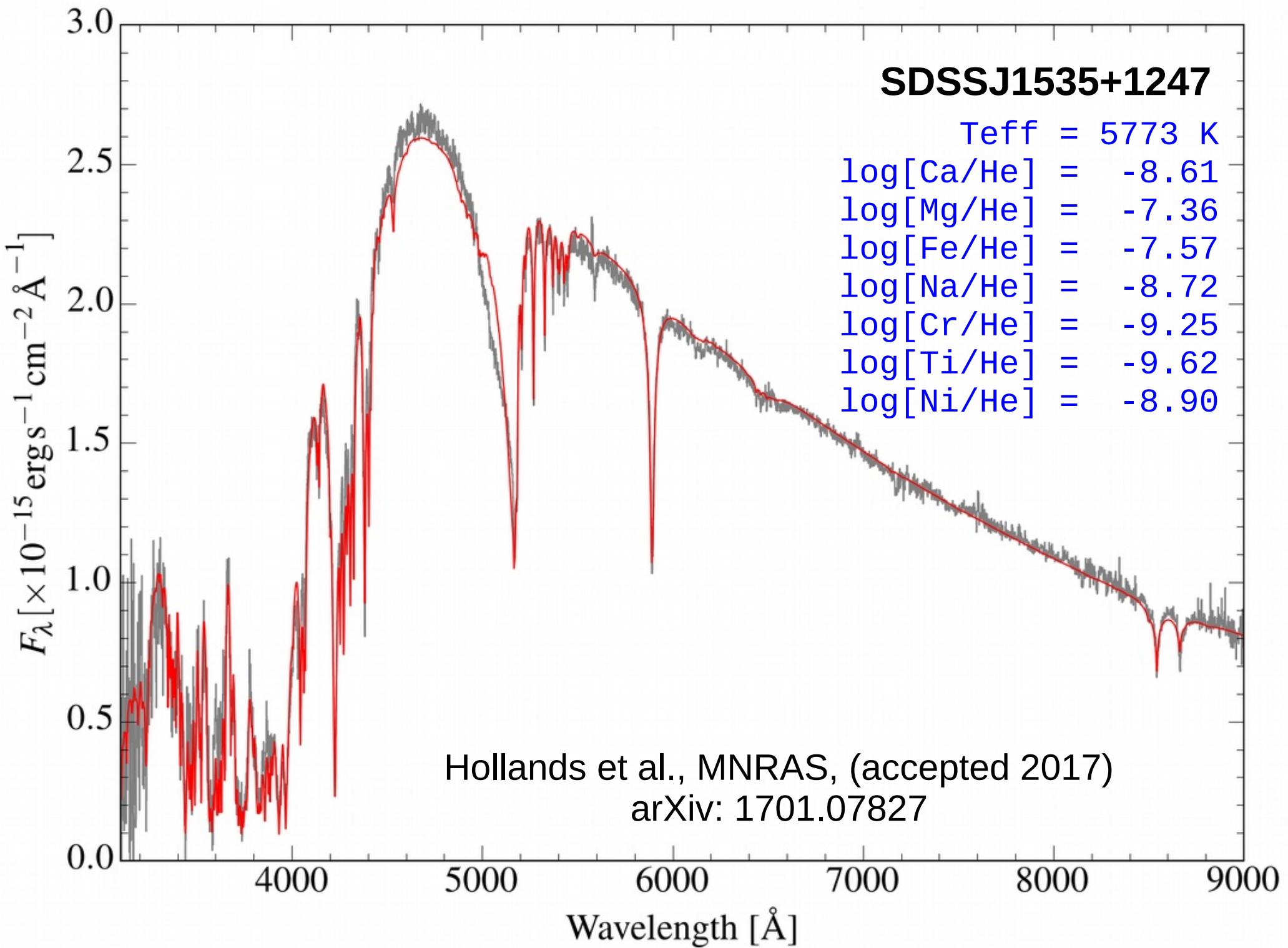
Cr

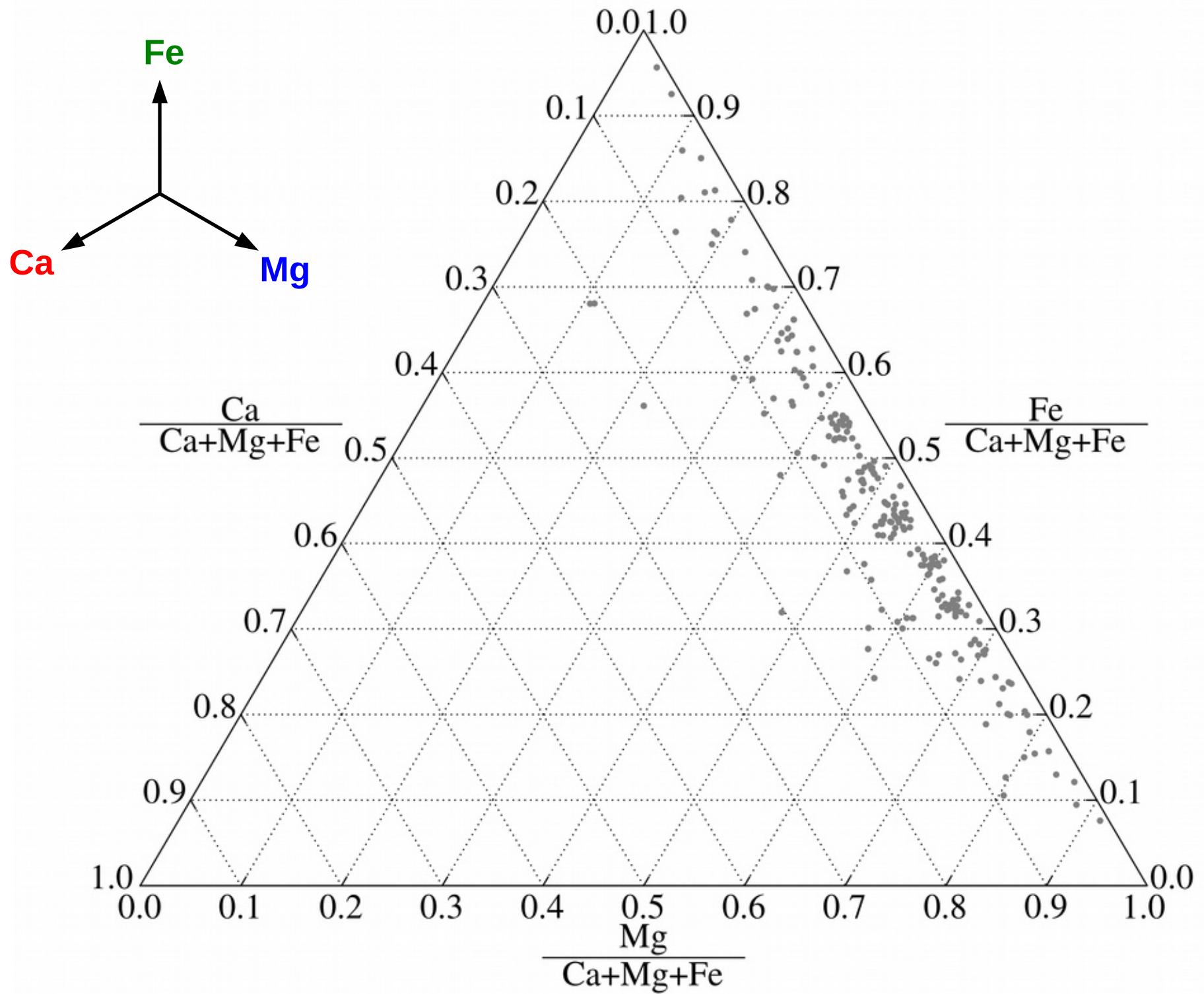


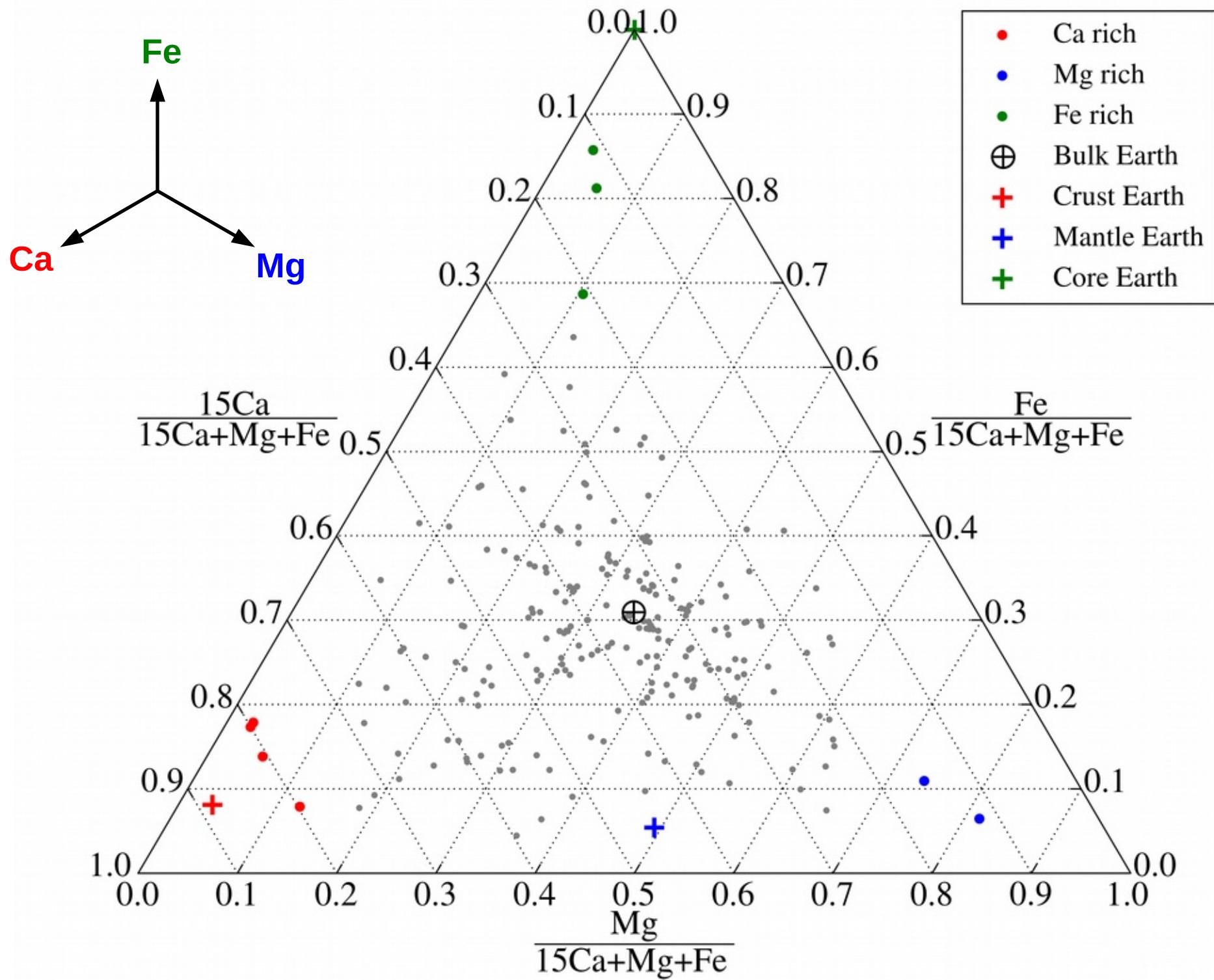


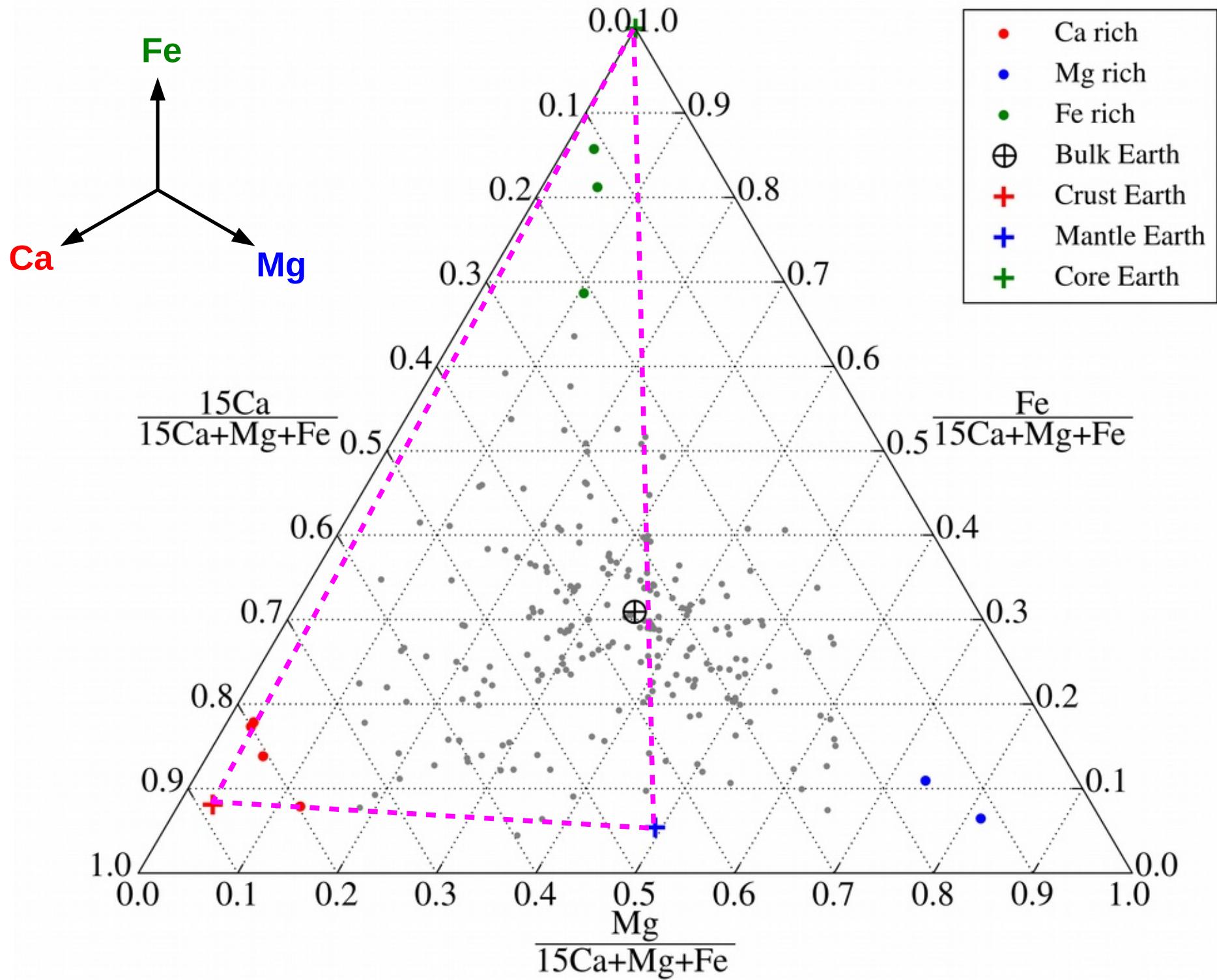


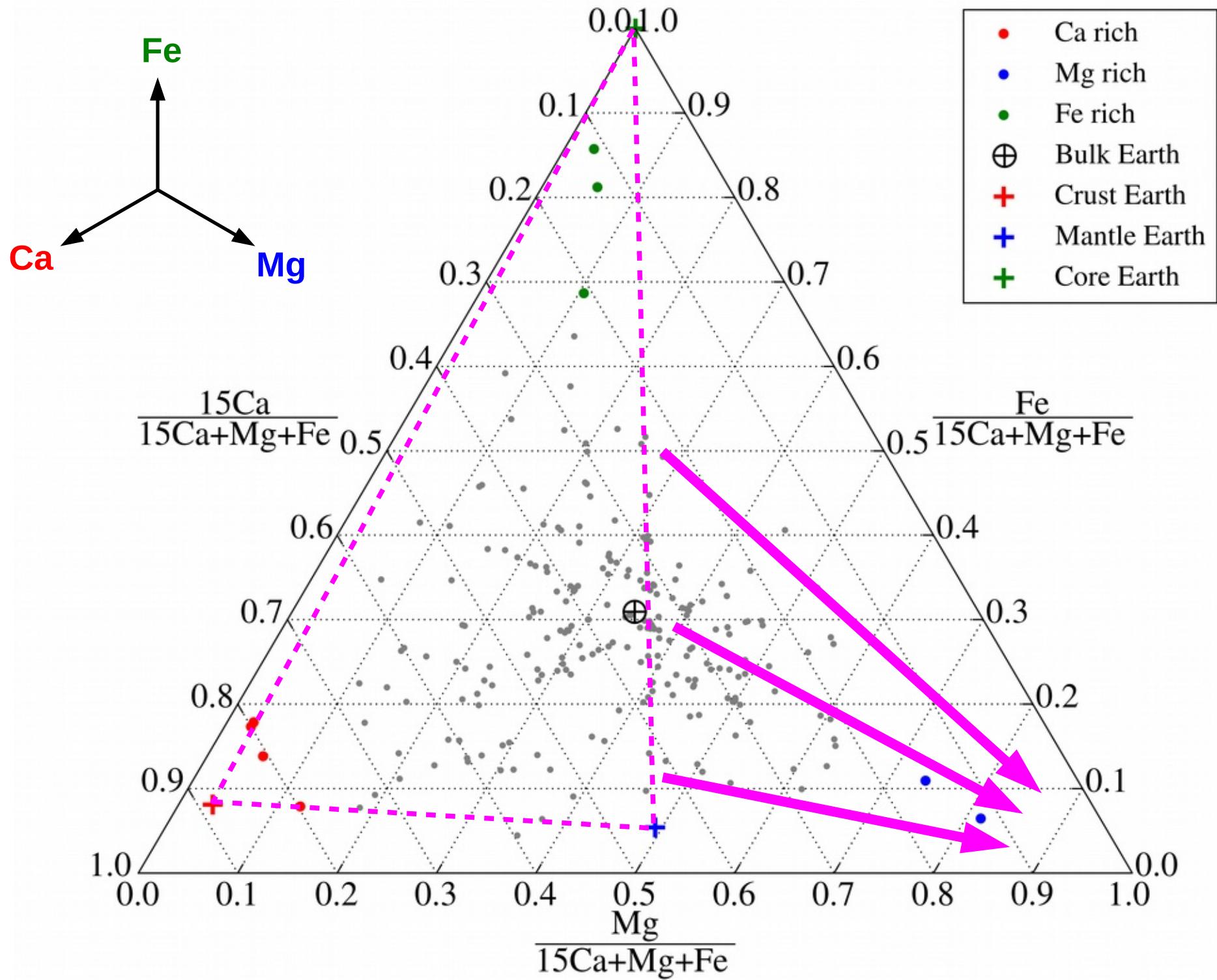


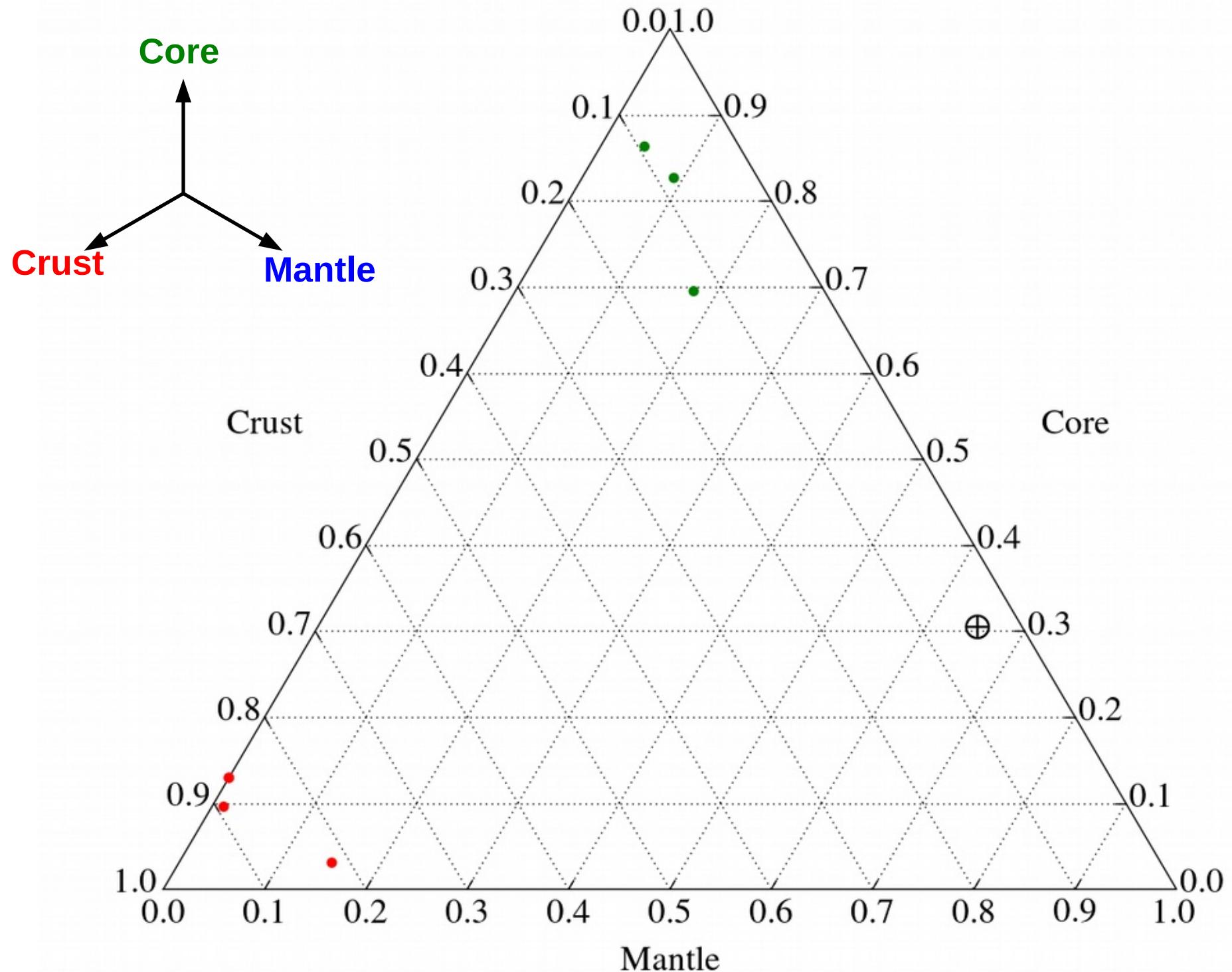


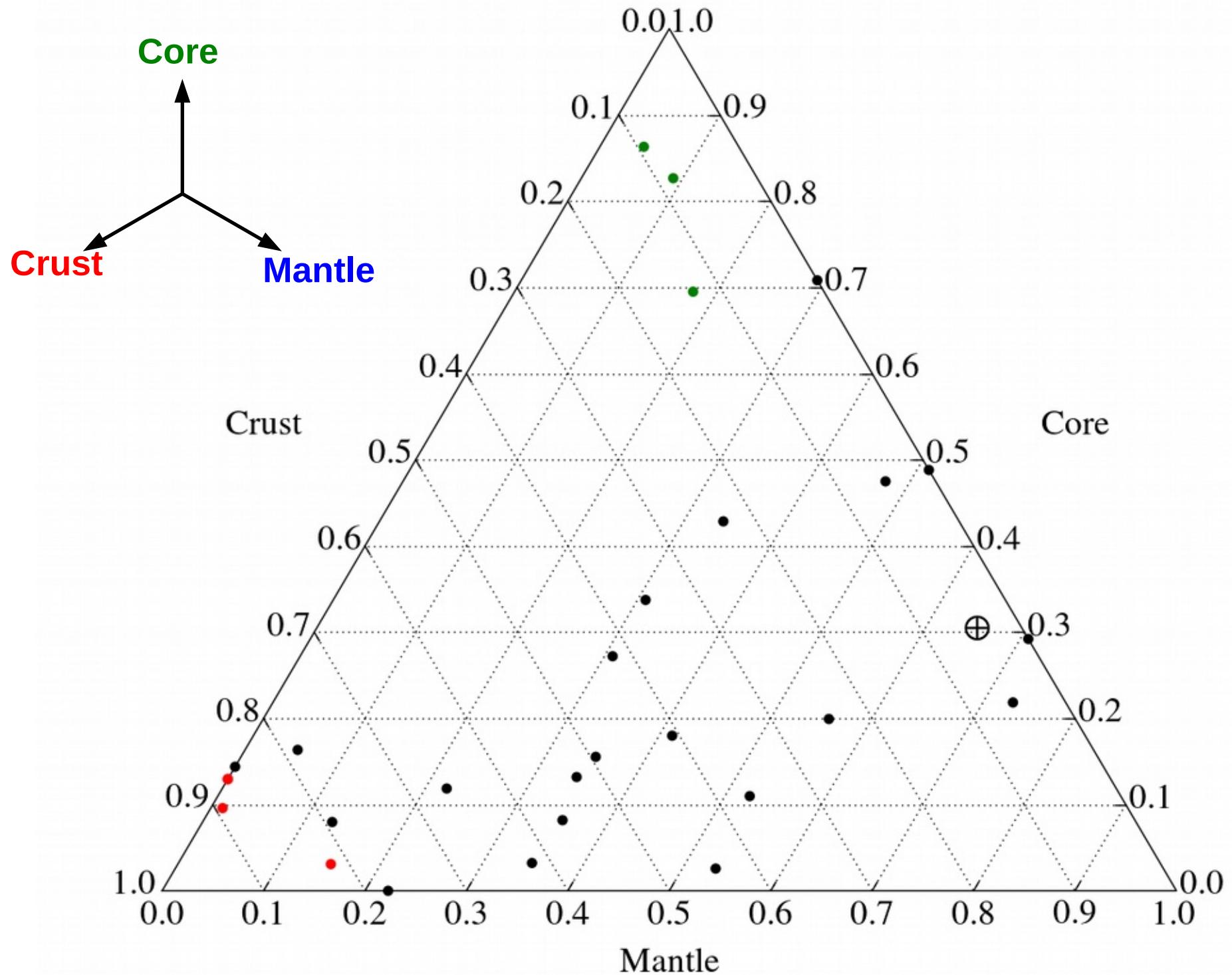


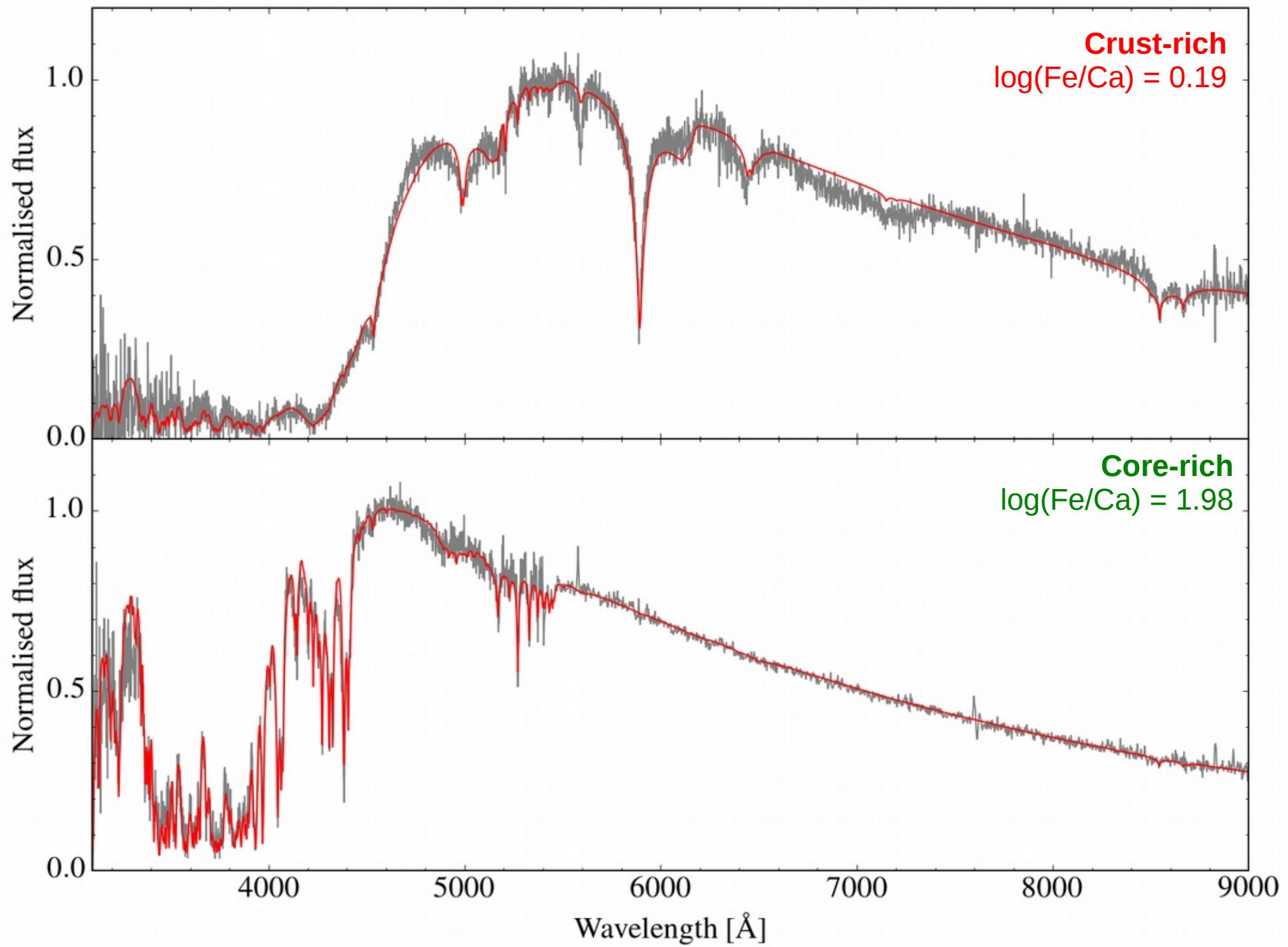


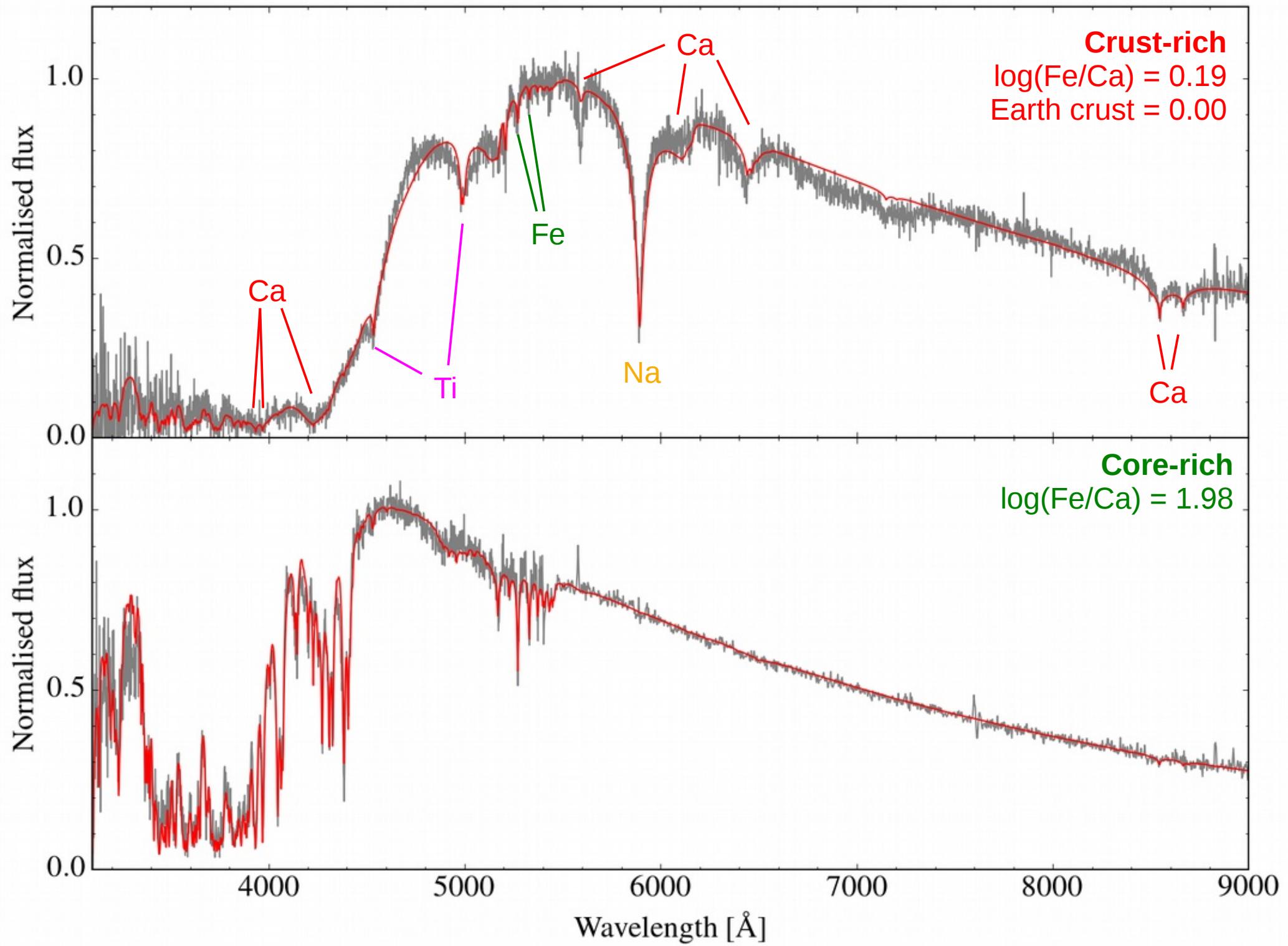


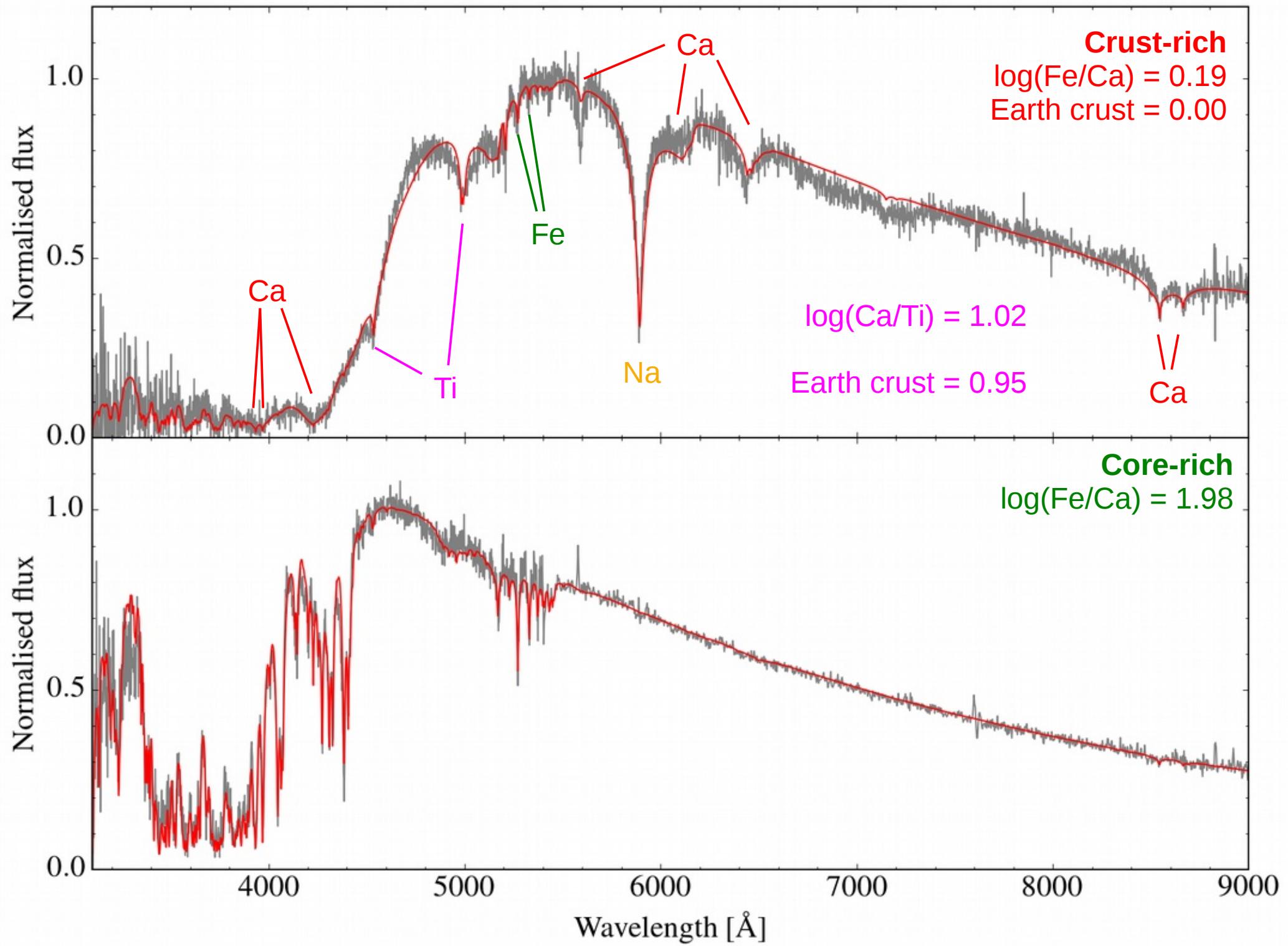


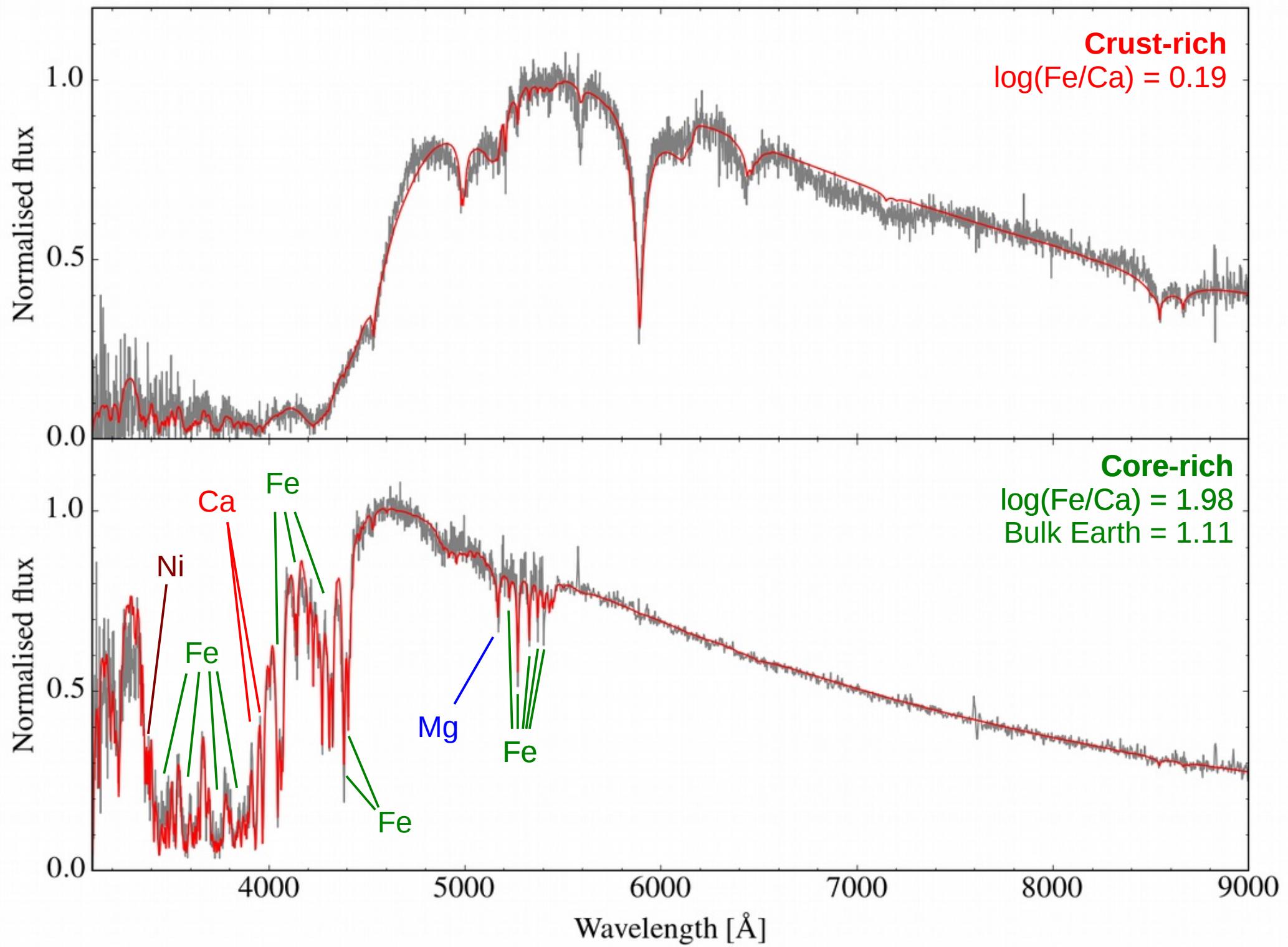


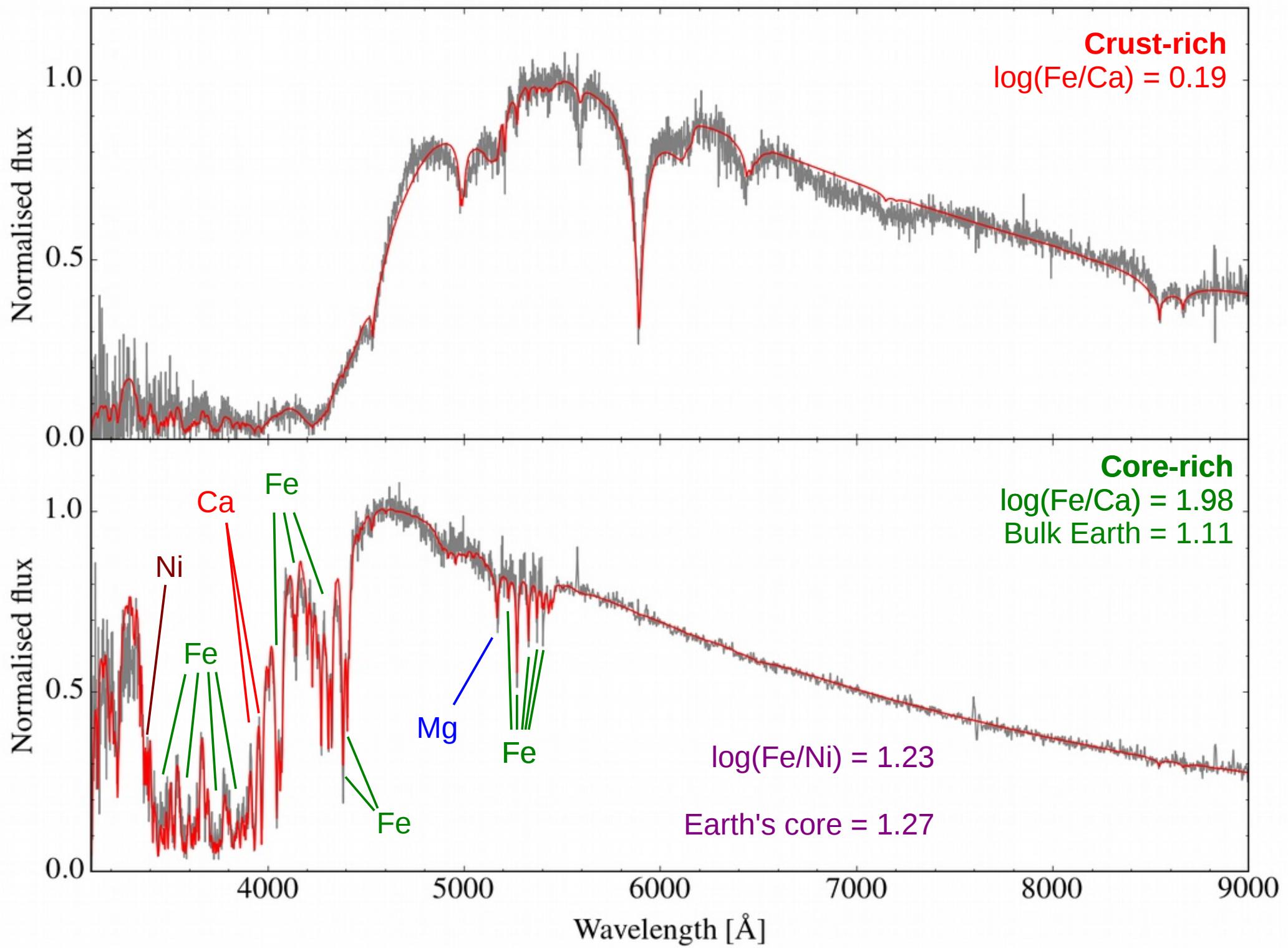












Metallic asteroids/meteorites

Fe /Ni mixture

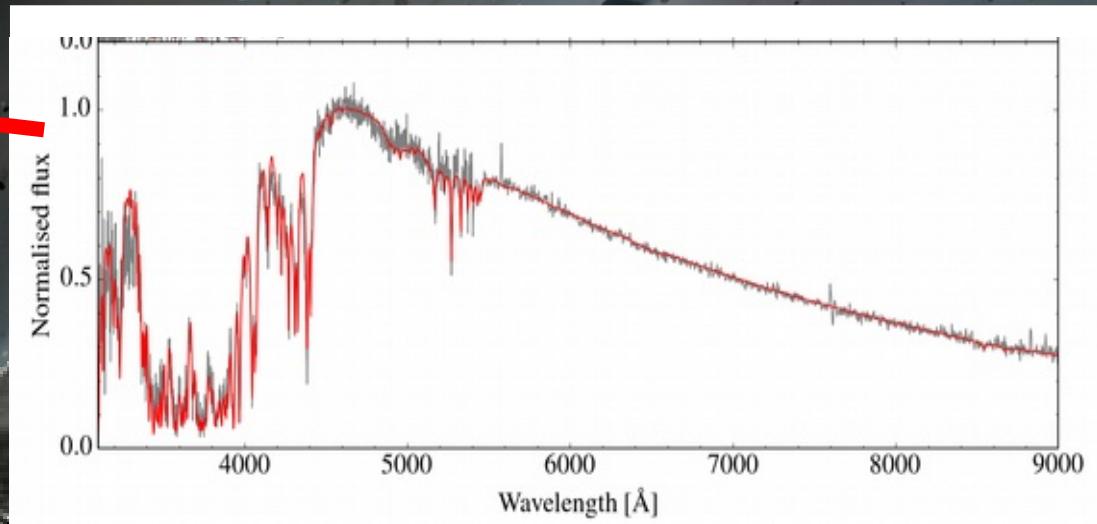




Original artwork by Mark Garlick (2013) – adapted poorly by me

$M_{\text{cvz}} = 5\text{E}27 \text{ g}$

$\log(\text{Fe}/\text{He}) = -7.36$



$M_{\text{Mast}} = 3 \times 10^{21} \text{ g (Fe only)}$

$\rho \leq 7.9 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$



16 Psyche

$M_{\text{ast}} = 2.72 \pm 0.75 \times 10^{22} \text{ g}$

Mean diameter = $213 \pm 13 \text{ km}$

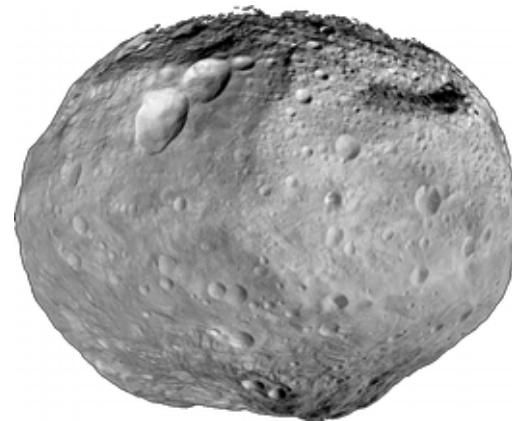
$\rho = 4-8 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$



EARTH TO SCALE —

Loosely bound Rubble Pile

$$R_{td}^3 = \frac{3M_\star}{4\pi\rho}$$



Internal Strength Dominated

$$R_{td}^3 = \frac{2GM_\star\rho r^2}{S}$$



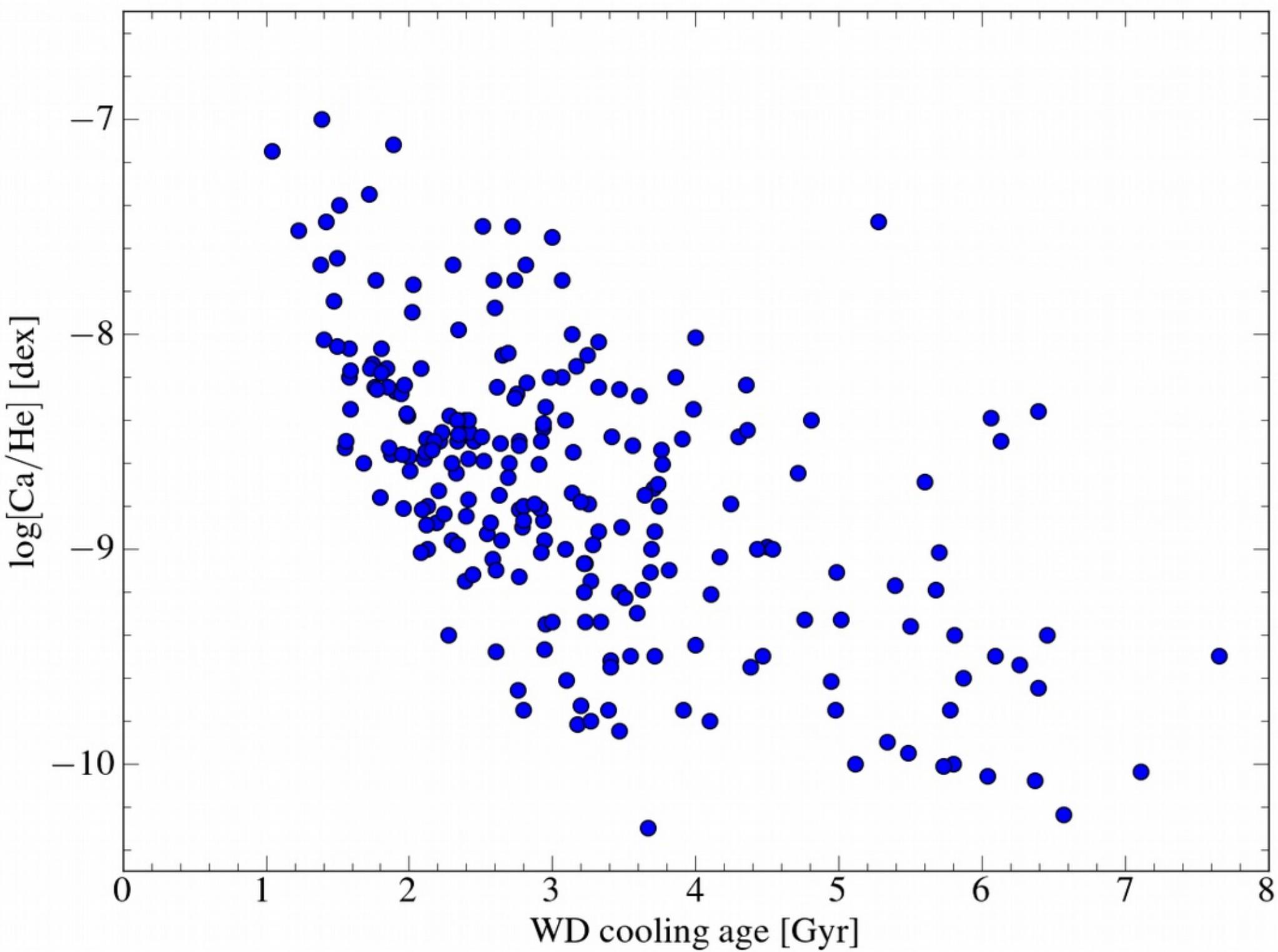
For asteroid : r = radius, ρ = density, S = tensile strength

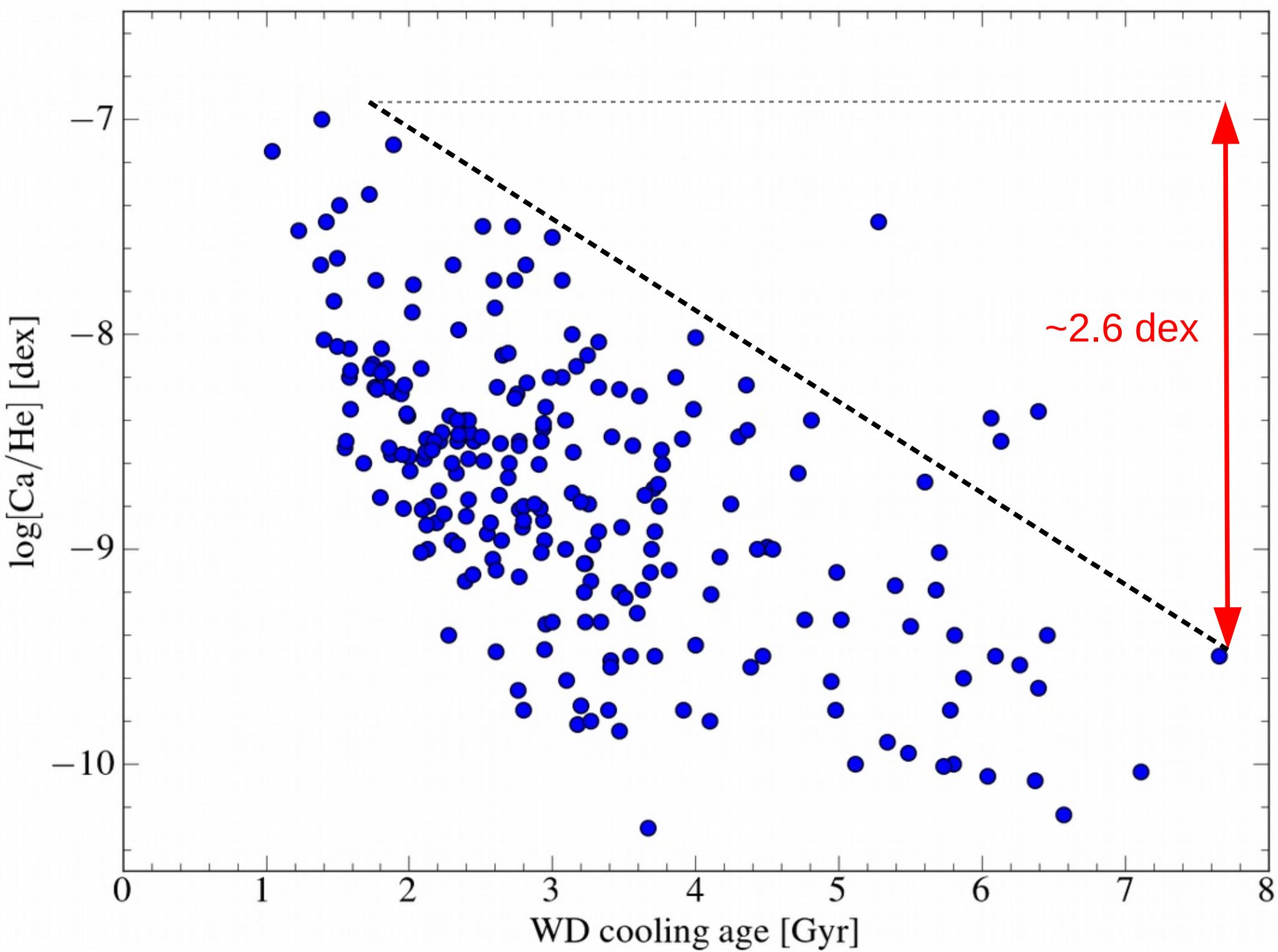


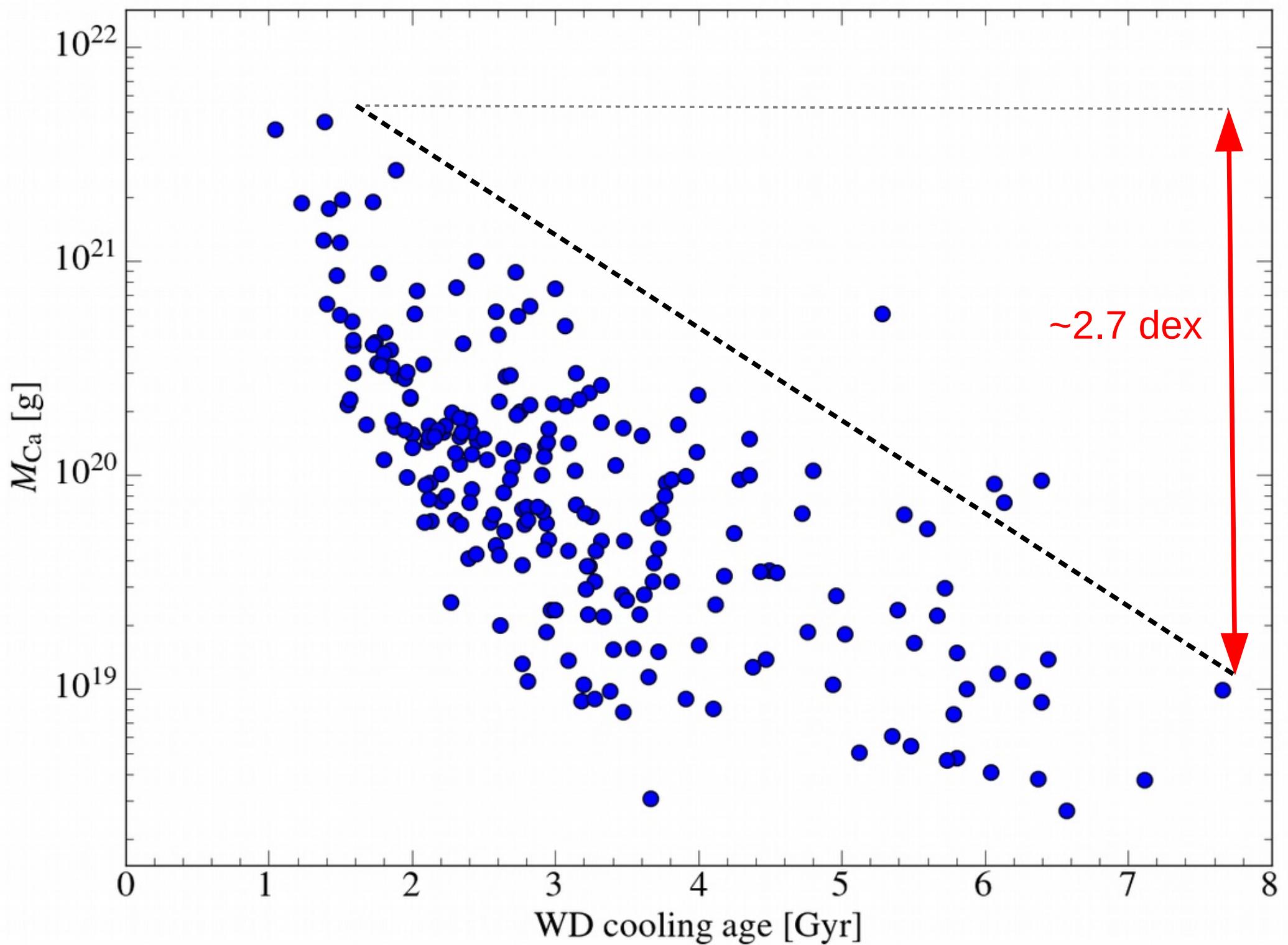


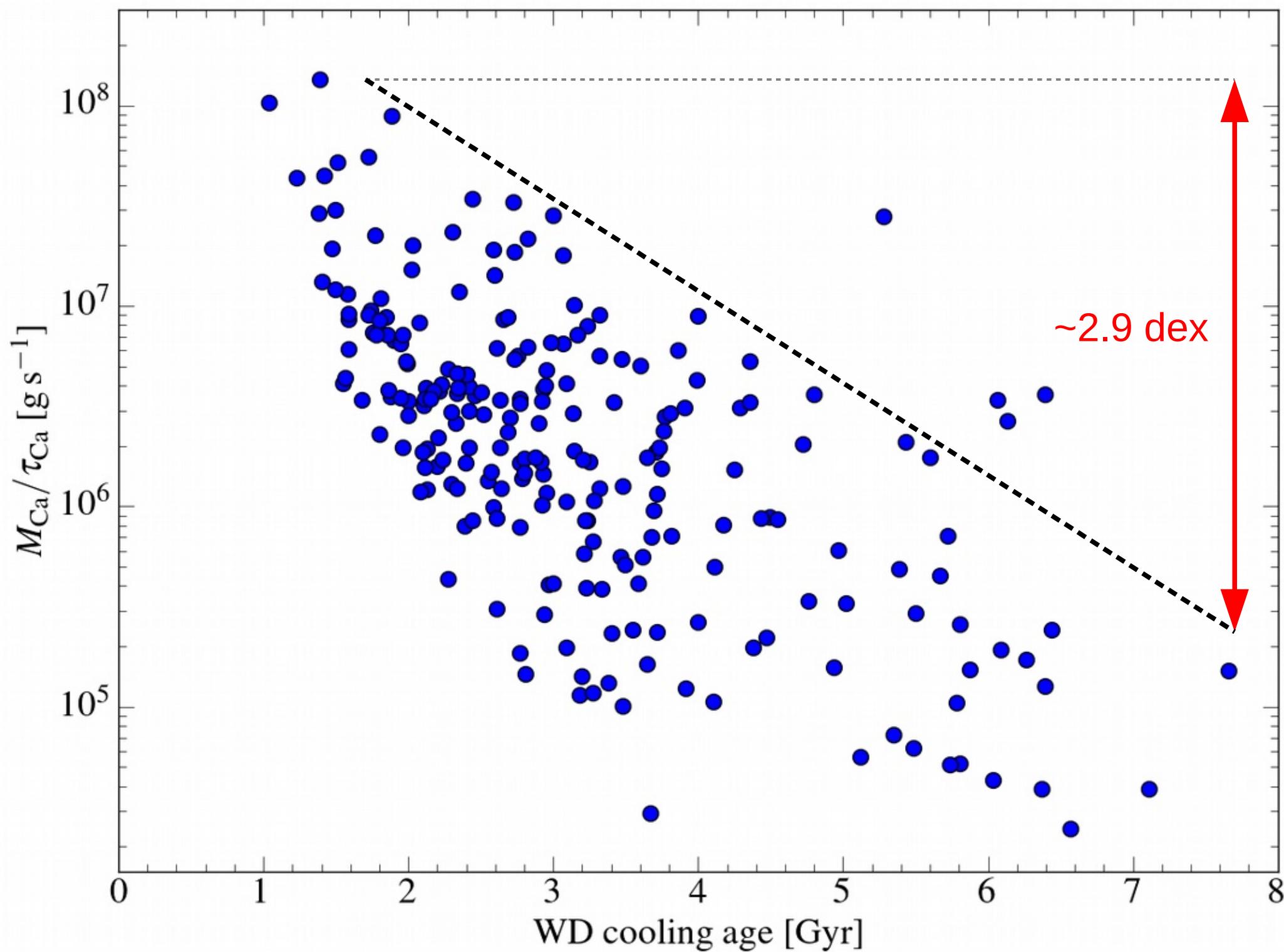
Evolution of cool WDs

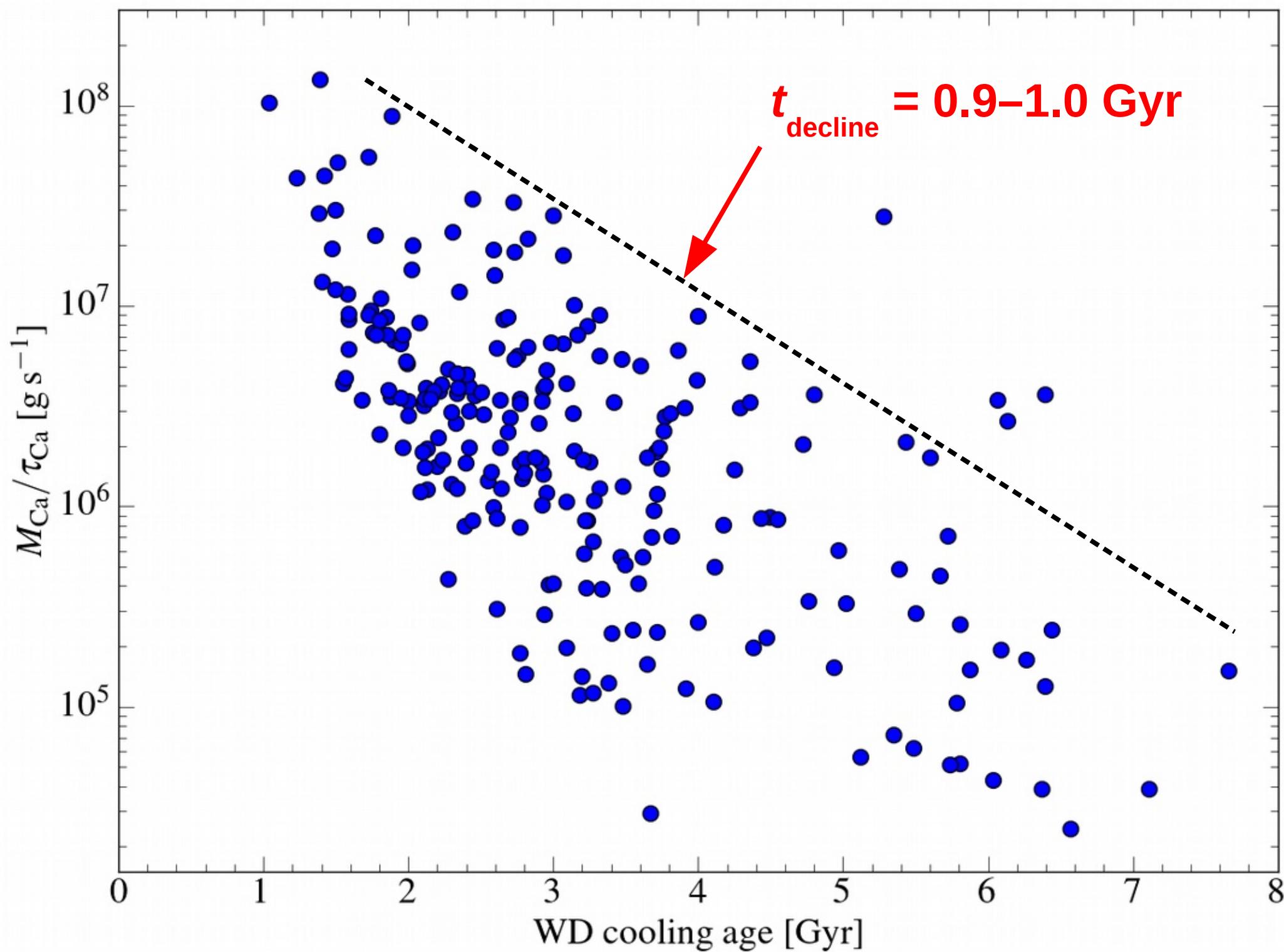
- T_{eff} 4400 – 9000 K for our sample
- $t_{\text{cool}}(T_{\text{eff}}, M_{\text{wd}})$
- Hottest/youngest system 1.0 ± 0.2 Gyr
- Coolest/oldest system $7.7^{+0.3}_{-0.9}$ Gyr











Any questions

- Identified a large sample of cool DZ white dwarfs
- Diverse range of compositions with some unusual crust-rich core-rich outliers
- Remnant planetary systems deplete their mass reservoirs on ~1Gyr e-folding timescale

Looking for a postdoc..?

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