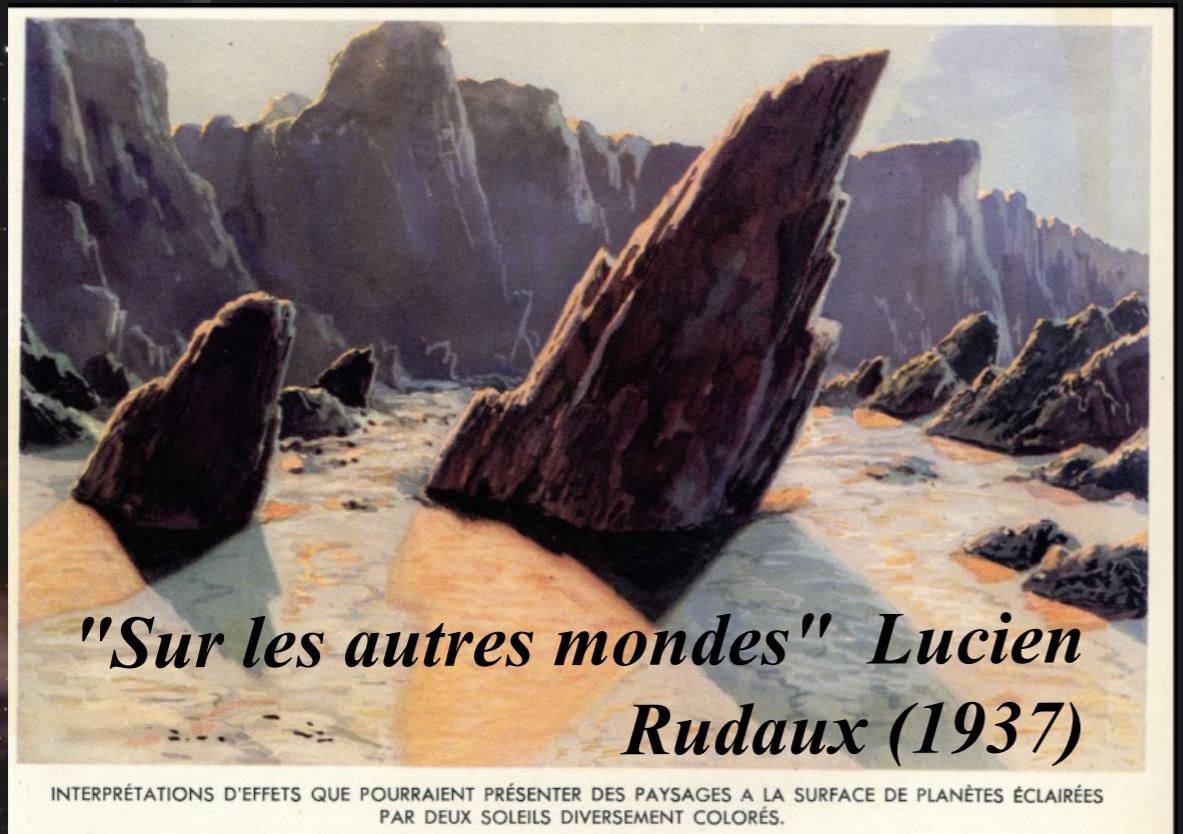


Tatooine's Future

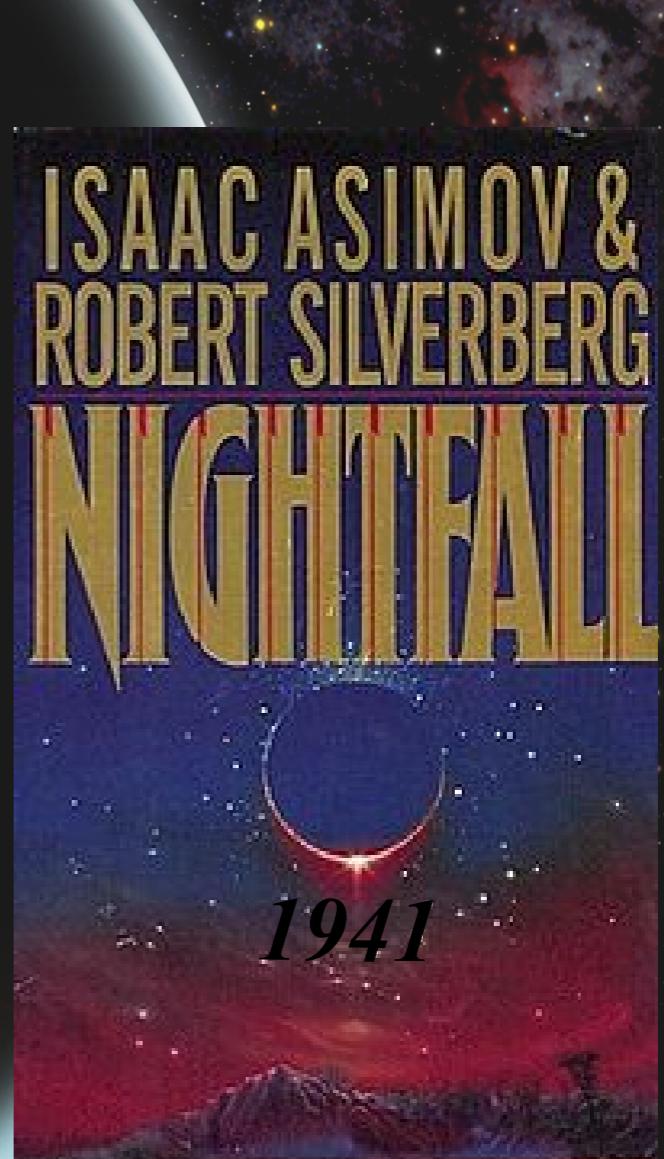
Veselin Kostov
NASA GSFC

Planetary Systems Beyond the Main Sequence II
Technion University
March 9, 2017

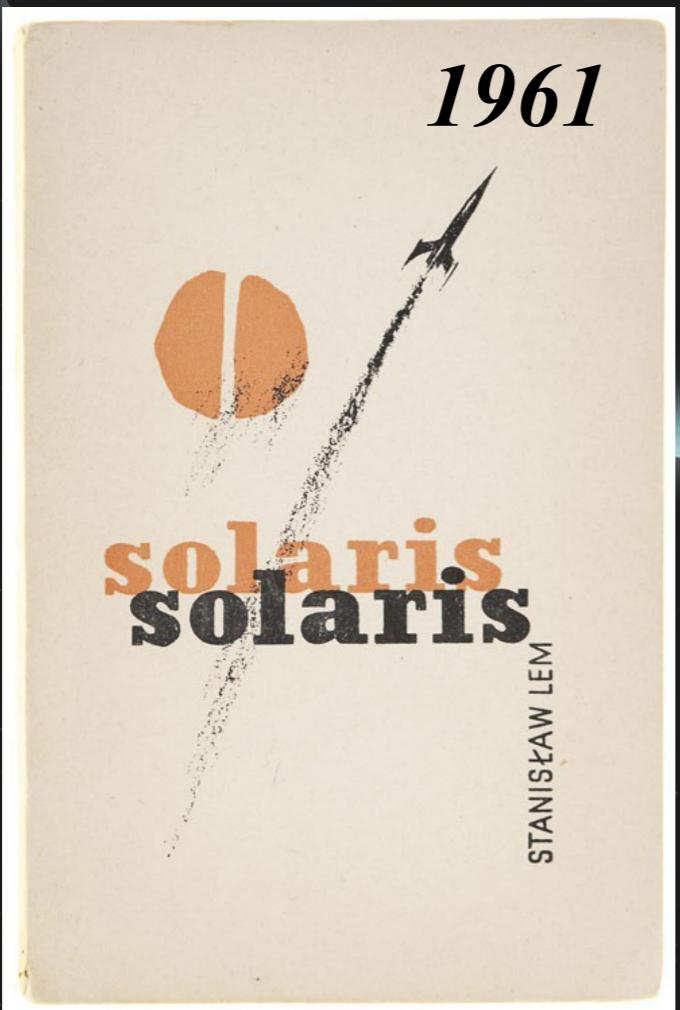


"Sur les autres mondes" Lucien
Rudaux (1937)

INTERPRÉTATIONS D'EFFETS QUE POURRAIENT PRÉSENTER DES PAYSAGES A LA SURFACE DE PLANÈTES ÉCLAIRÉES
PAR DEUX SOLEILS DIVERSEMENT COLORÉS.



1941

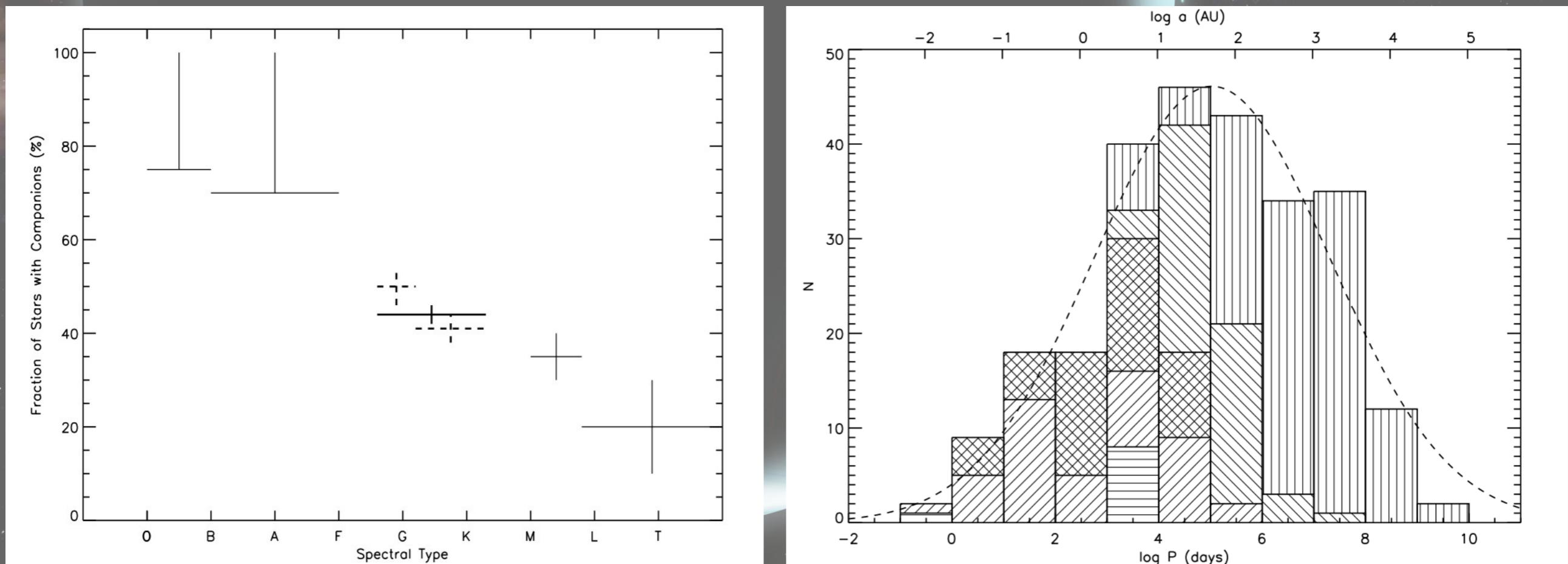


STANISŁAW LEM



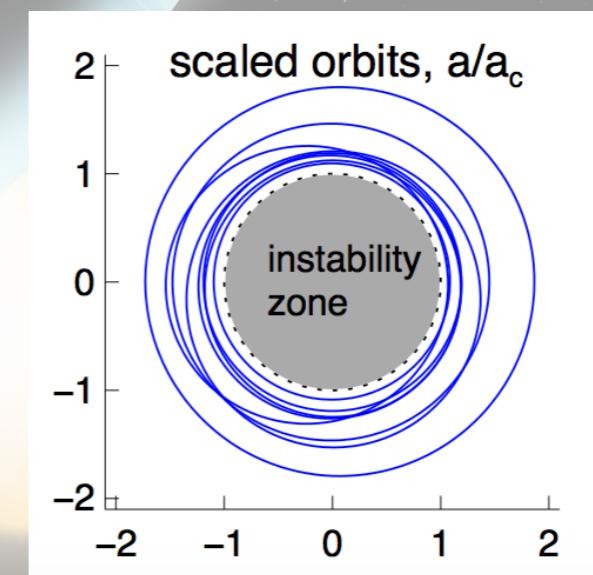
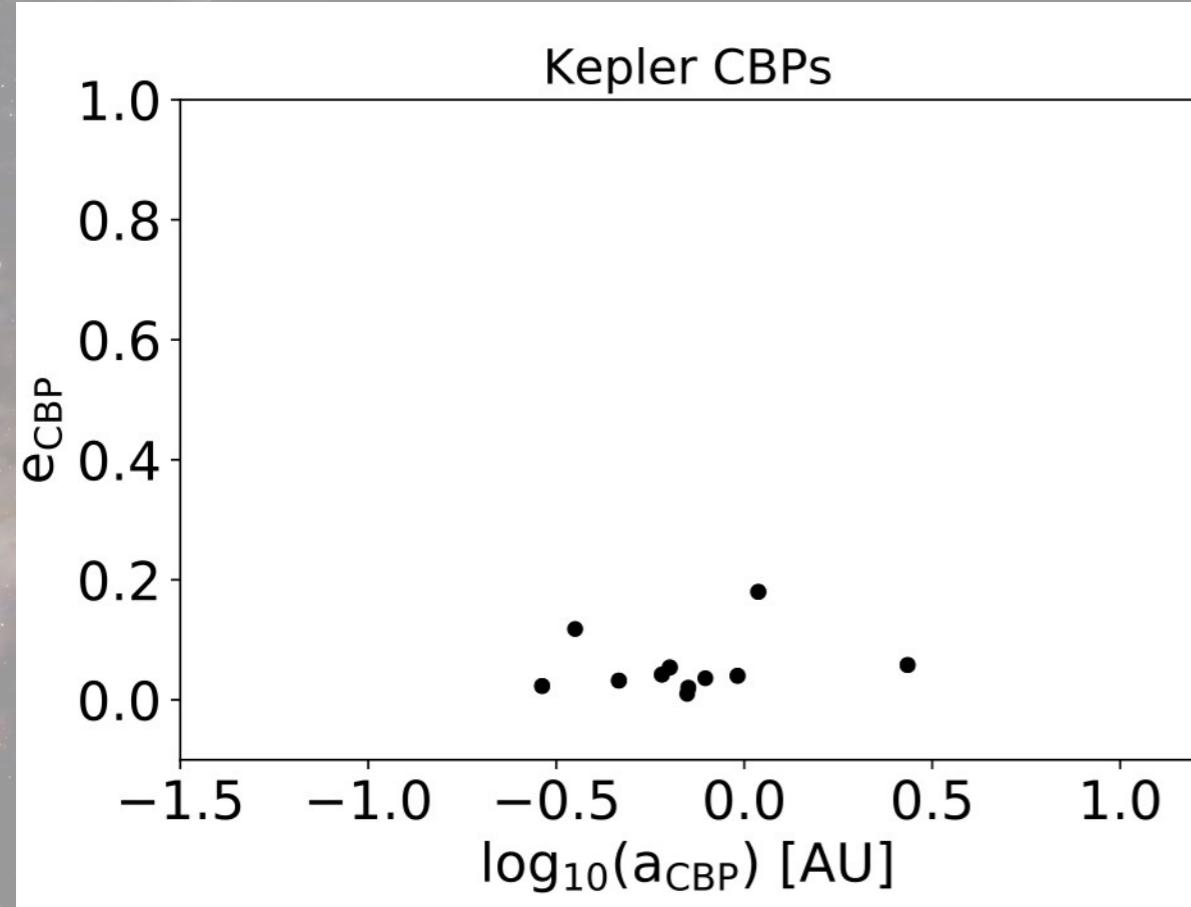
Star Wars (1977)

Stellar Multiplicity



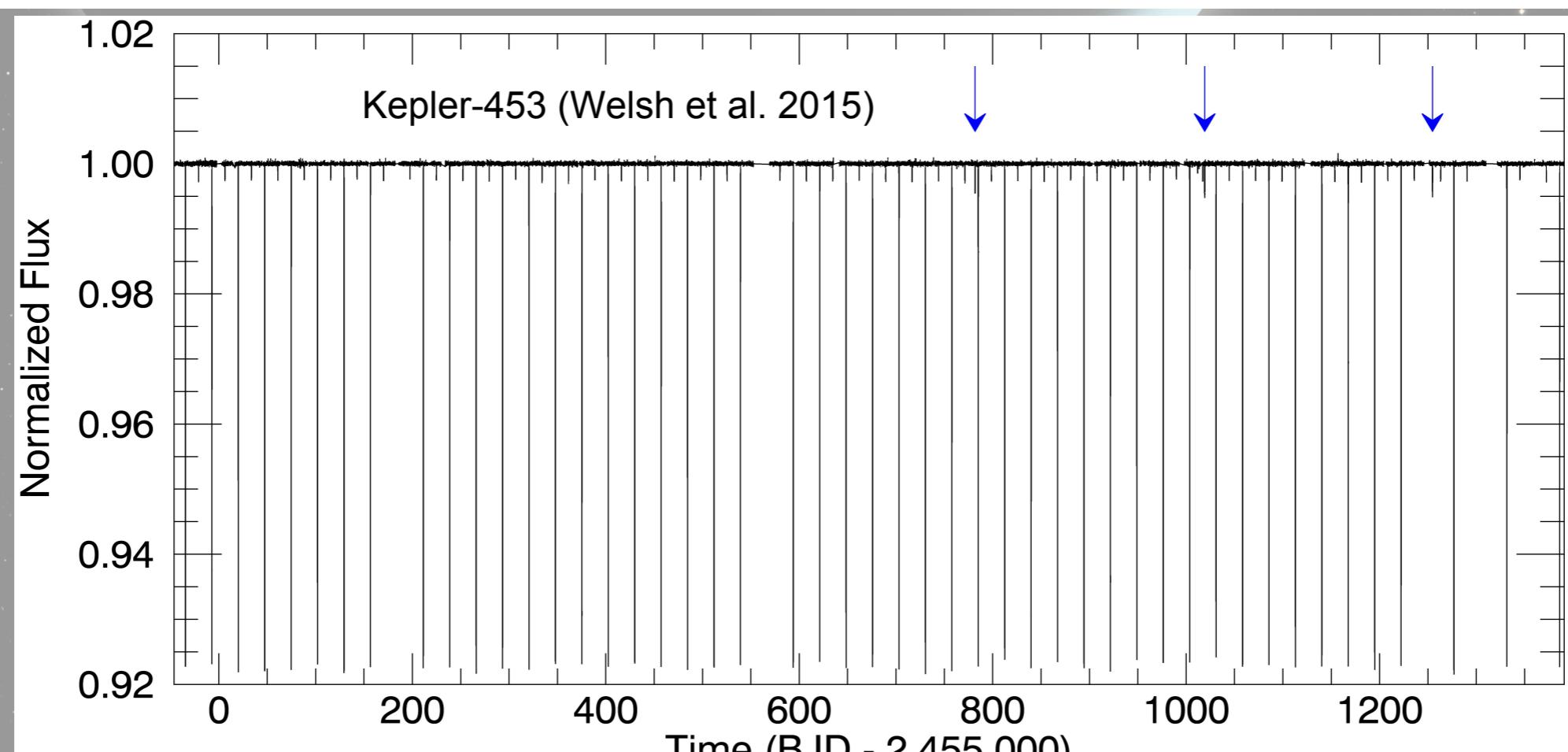
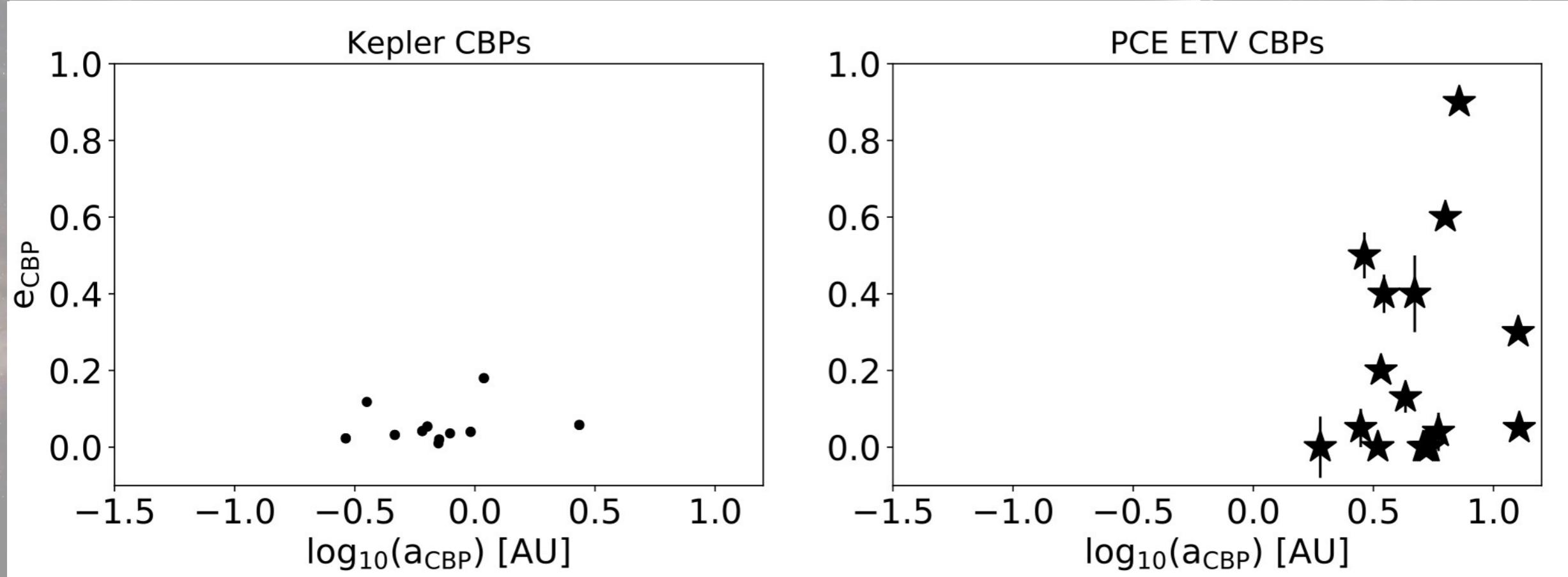
Raghavan et al. 2010

Known CBPs

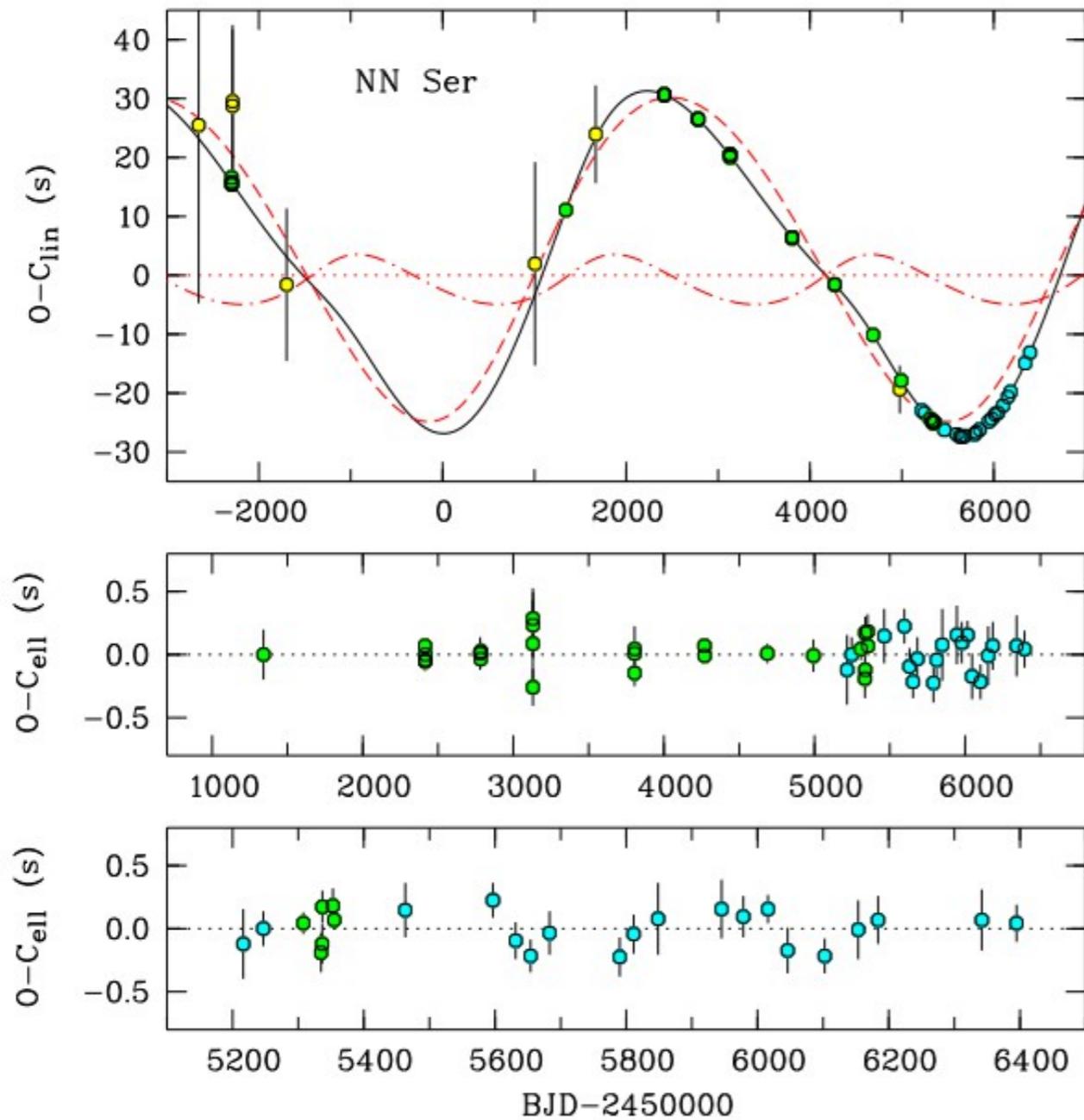


Winn & Fabrycky 2014

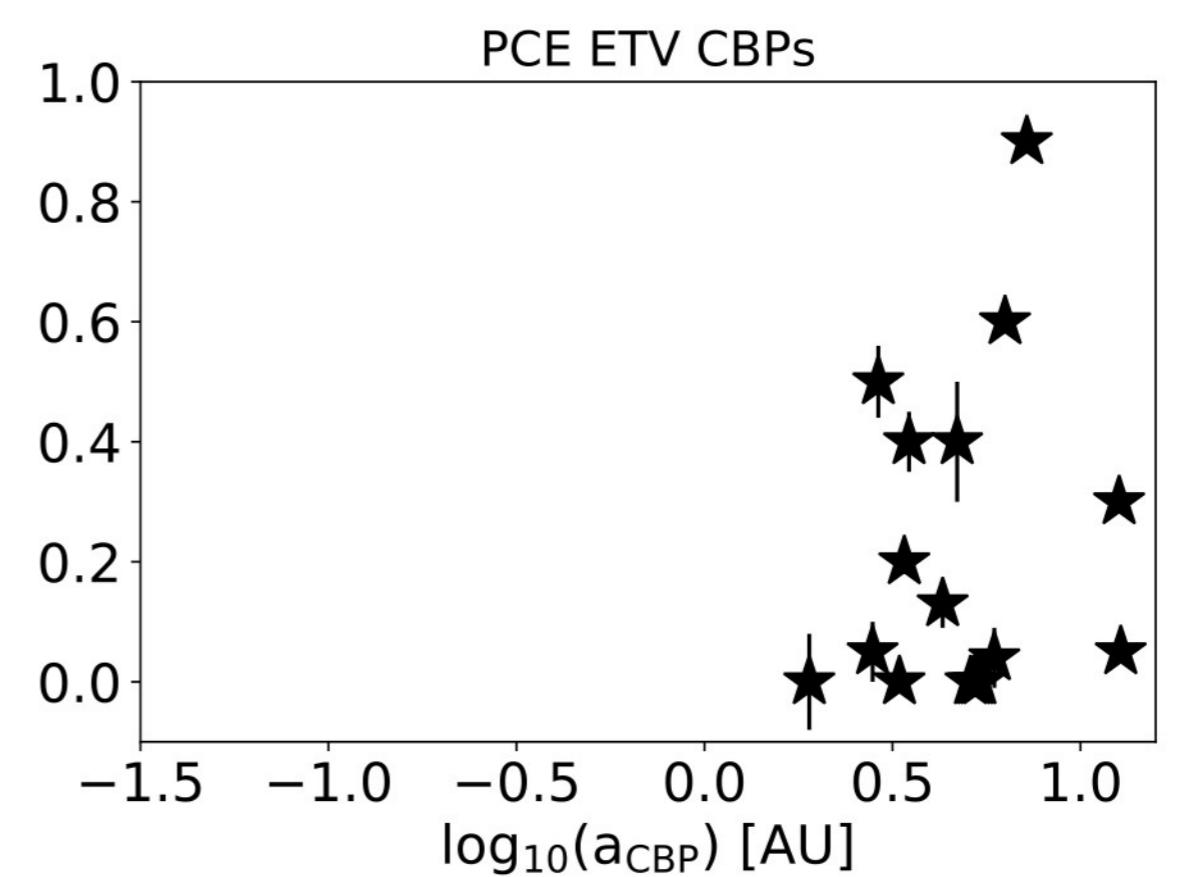
Known CBPs



Known CBPs

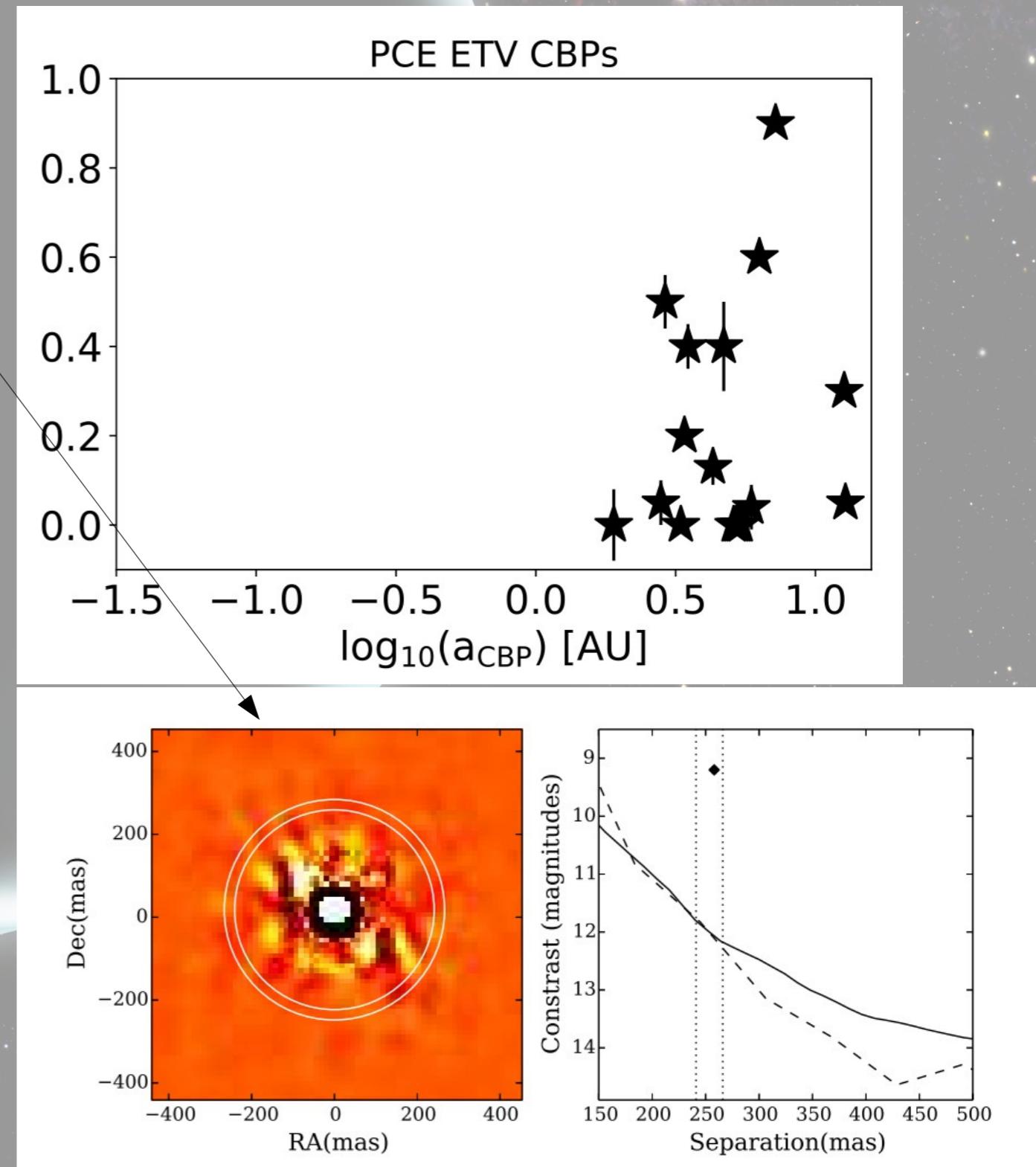


Beuermann et al. 2013

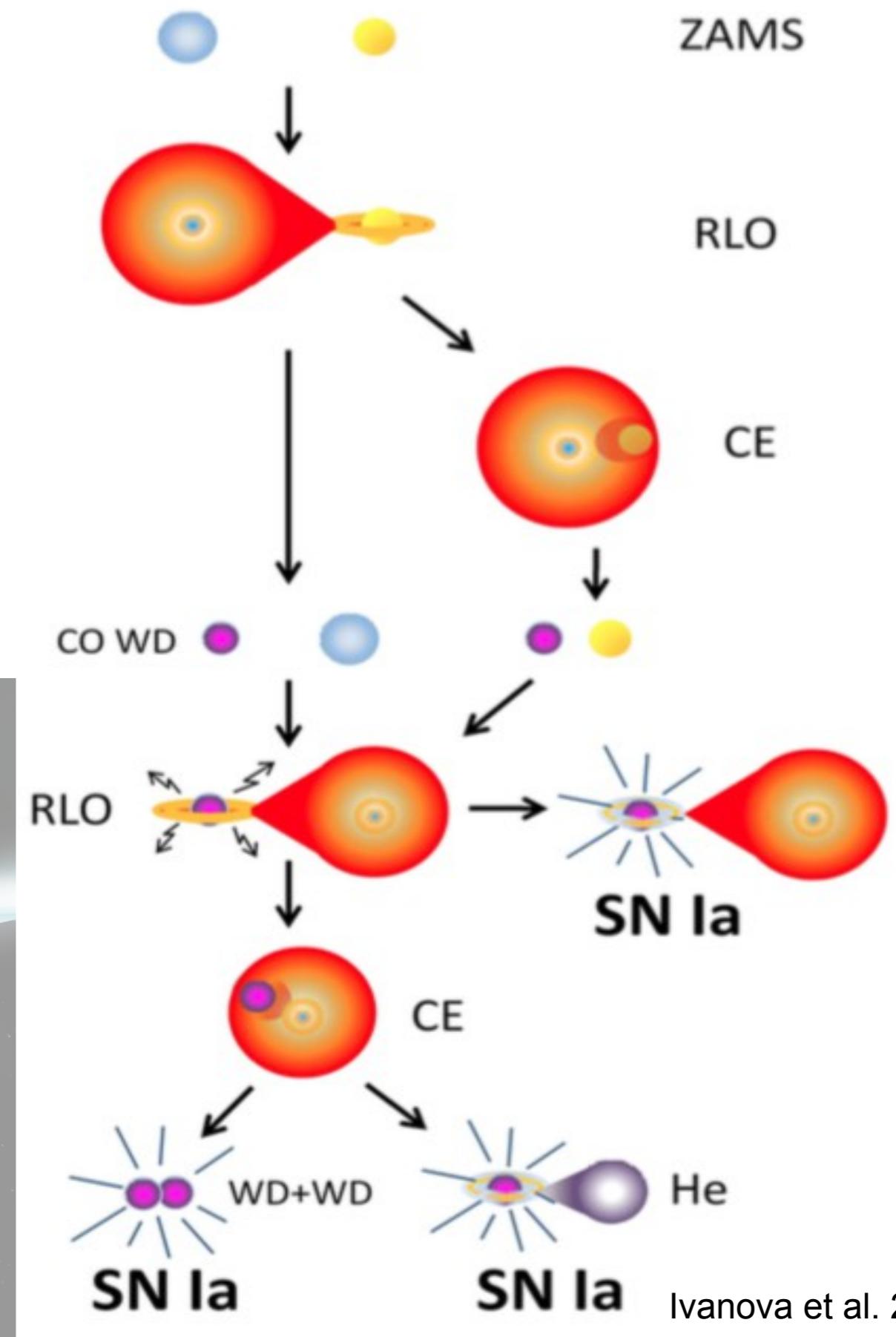
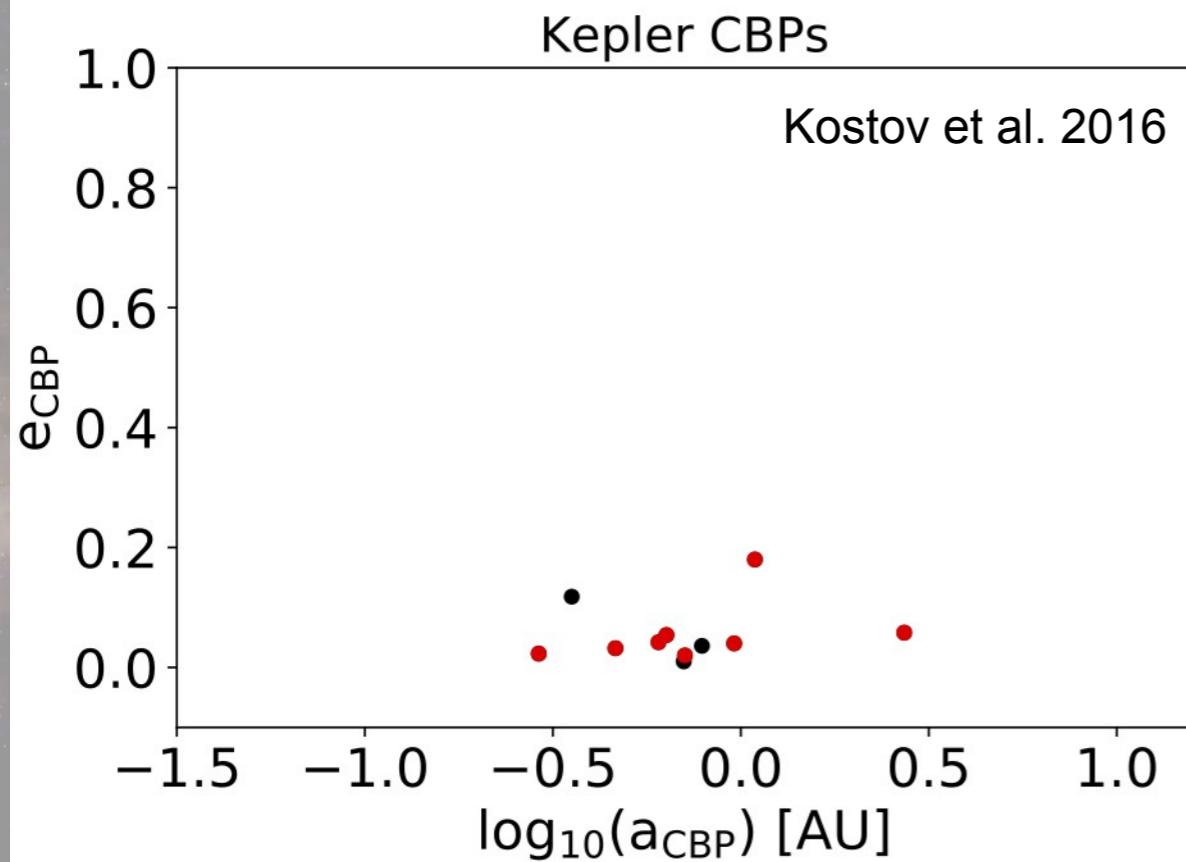


Known CBPs

Target	Orbit [AU]	Mass [MJup]	
V 471 Tau	12	4.6 – 111	Timing, Imaging ??
SZ Her	17, 27	190, 220	Timing, Unstable
RZ Dra	24	70	Timing, Unstable
RR Cae	5	4	Timing
HW Vir	4.7, 13	14.3, 30 – 120	Timing, Unstable
NSVS 14256825	2, 2.9	2.8, 8	Timing, Unstable
HU Aqr	4	7	Timing, Unstable
HS 0705+6700	3.5	32	Timing
HS 2231+2441	5	14	Timing
UZ For	2.8, 6	7, 7.7	Timing
NY Vir	3.3, 5	2.3, 2.2	Timing
NN Ser	3.4, 5	2.3, 7	Timing
QS Vir	6, 7	9, 57	Timing, Unstable
DP Leo	8	6	Timing

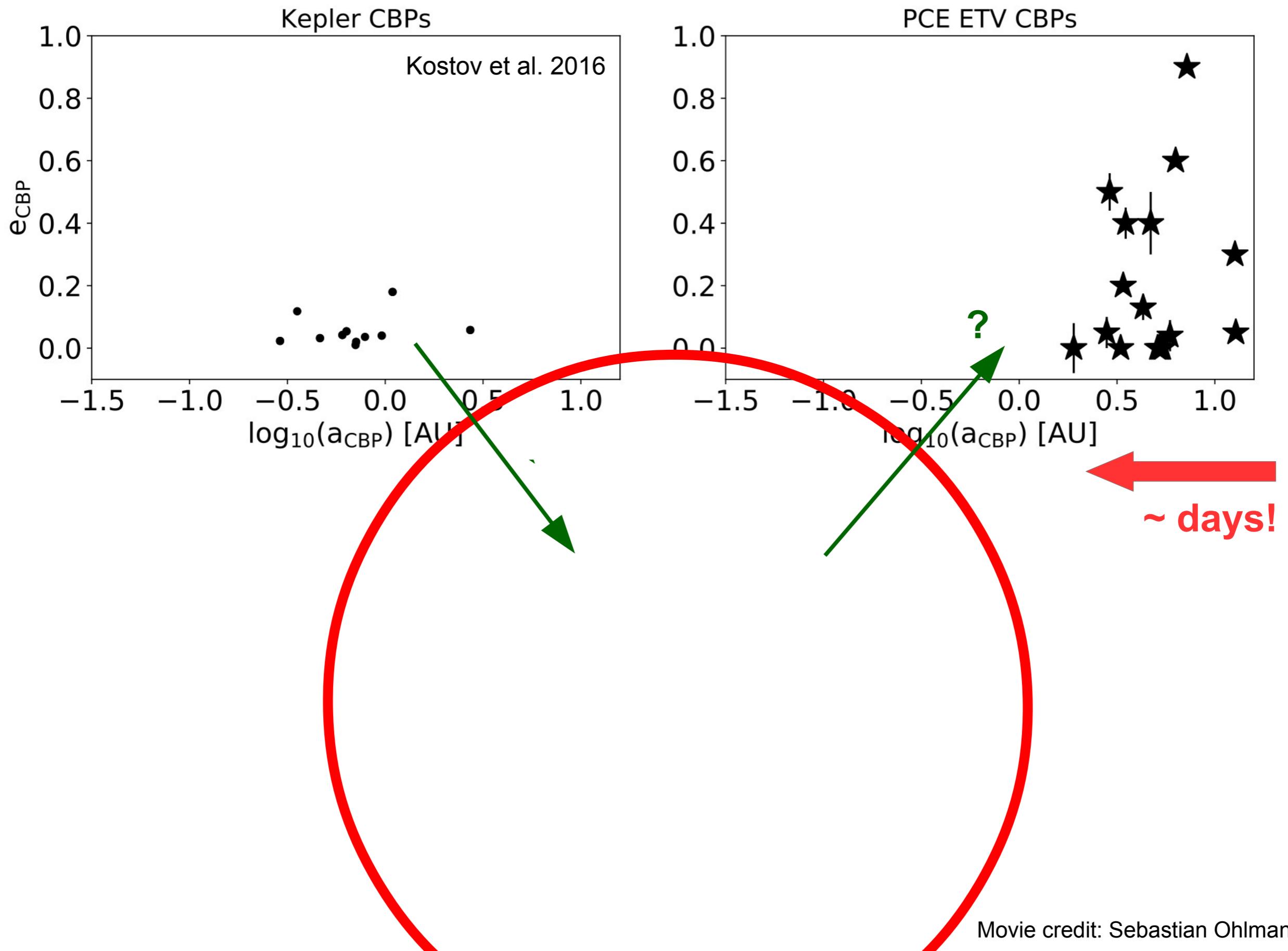


Known CBPs

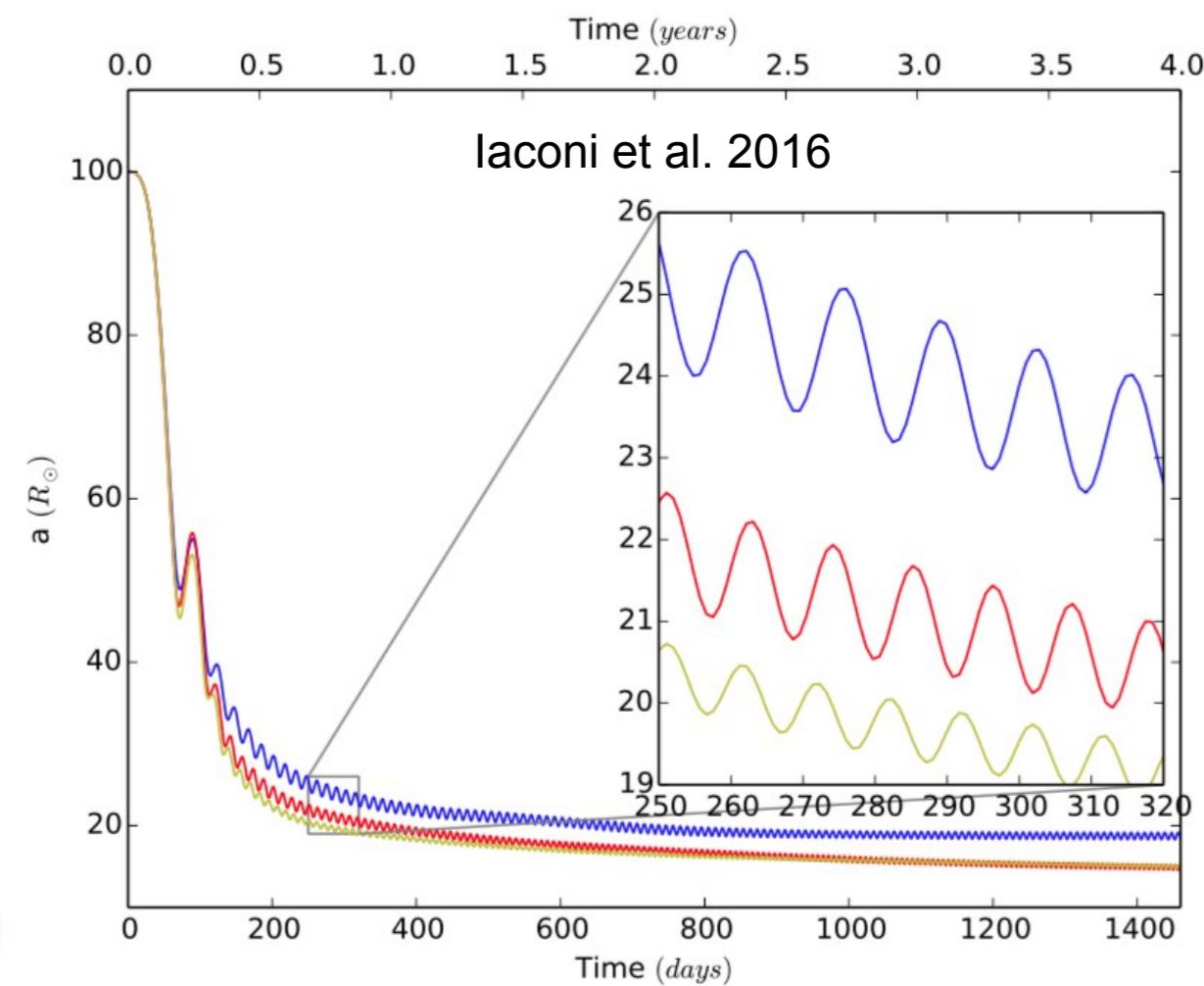
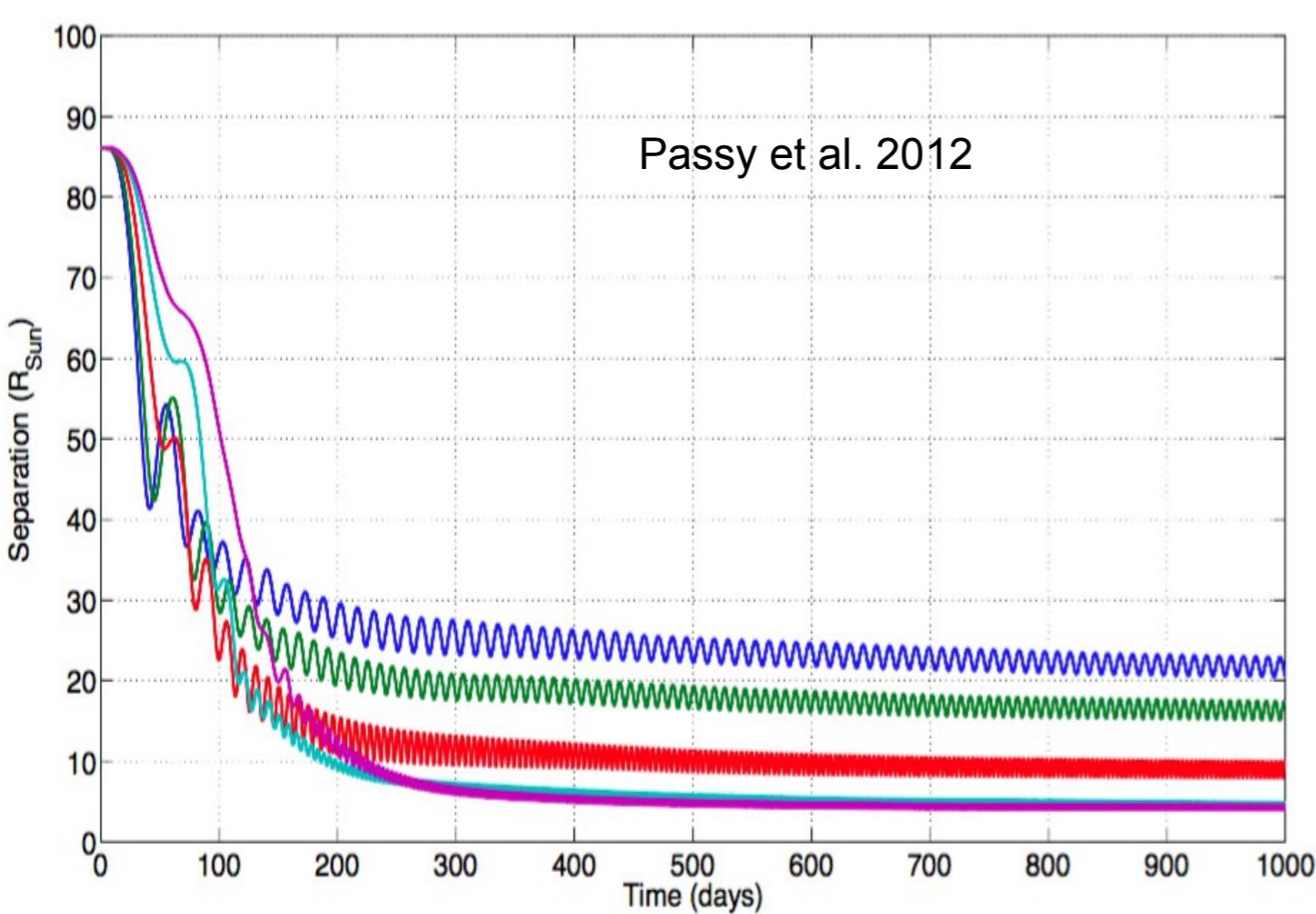


"CE is one of the most important unsolved problems in stellar evolution, and arguably the most significant and least-well-constrained major process in binary evolution" (Ivanova et al. 2013).

Known CBPs



CE Simulations



Binary Star Evolution

(BSE code, Hurley et al. 2002)

Time†† [Gyr]	M ₁ [M _○]	M ₂ [M _○]	Stell. Type	Stell. Type	a _{bin} [R _○]	e _{bin}	R ₁ /R _{Roche}	R ₁ /R _{Roche}	Evol. Stage
Kepler-38†									
0.0	0.95	0.25	1	0	31.6	0.10	0.05	0.03	INITIAL
12.36	0.95	0.25	2	0	31.6	0.10	0.10	0.03	KW CHNGE
13.01	0.95	0.25	3	0	31.61	0.10	0.14	0.03	KW CHNGE
13.72	0.94	0.25	3	0	31.86	0.10	1.00	0.03	BEG RCHE
↑ P(CE, BSE) = 0 ... P(CE, actual) ~ 1 year ~ P(CBPs)									
13.72	0.75	0.25	3	15	0.51	0.00	1.00	0.03	COMENV
13.76	0.47	0.00	10	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	KW CHNGE
15.00	0.47	0.00	10	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	MAX TIME
Kepler-38‡									
0.0	0.95	0.25	1	0	31.59	0.10	0.05	0.03	INITIAL
12.36	0.95	0.25	2	0	31.60	0.10	0.10	0.03	KW CHNGE
13.01	0.95	0.25	3	0	31.45	0.09	0.14	0.03	KW CHNGE
13.70	0.94	0.25	3	0	24.58	0.00	1.00	0.04	BEG RCHE
13.70	0.91	0.25	3	15	0.37	0.00	1.00	0.04	COMENV
13.75	0.66	0.00	4	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	KW CHNGE
13.88	0.63	0.00	5	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	KW CHNGE
13.89	0.55	0.00	6	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	KW CHNGE
13.89	0.52	0.00	11	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	KW CHNGE
15.00	0.52	0.00	11	15	0.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00	MAX TIME

††: Time in the online supplement is in Myr.

†: NTCP.

‡: TCP.

Single star mass loss

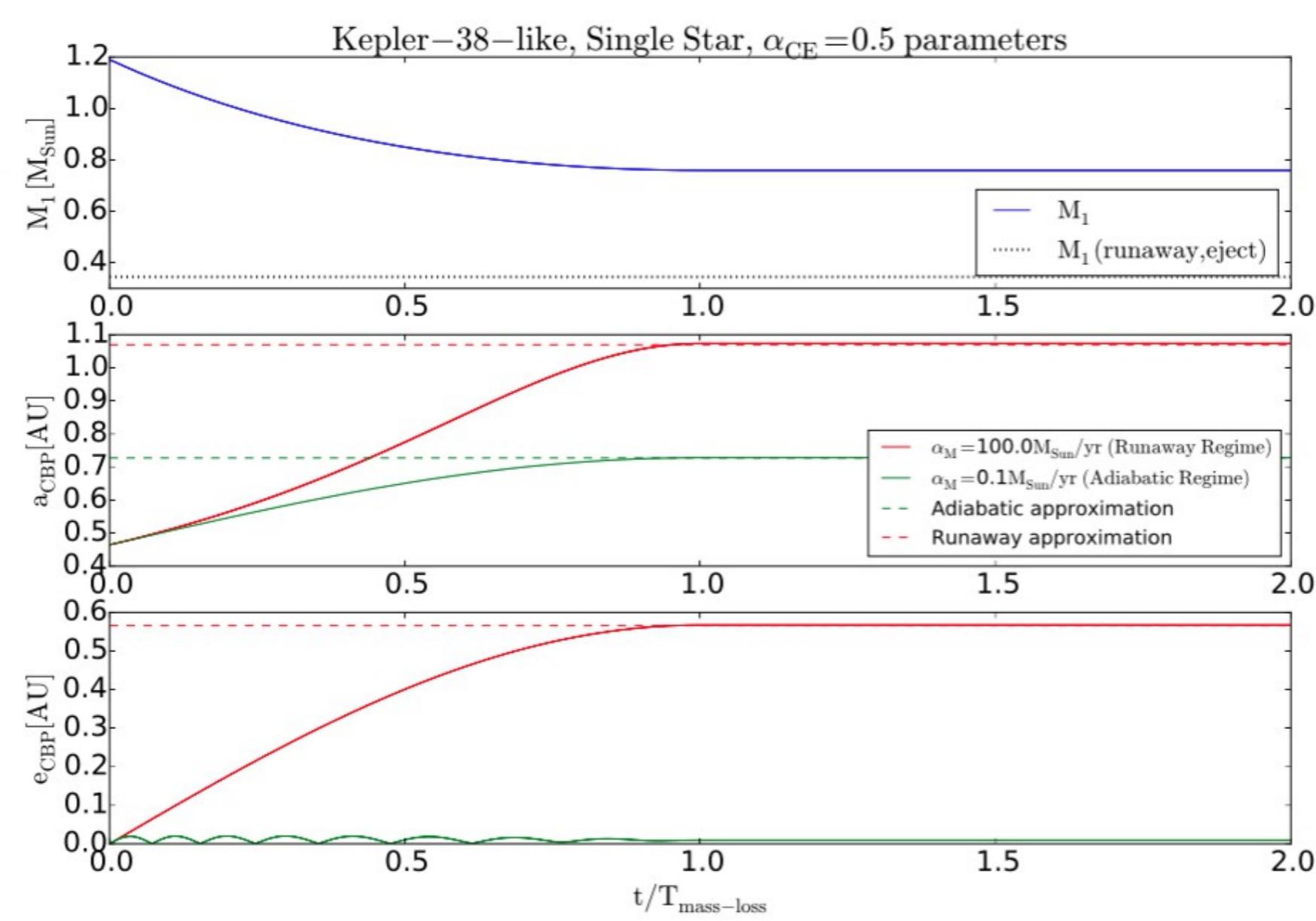
$$\Psi \equiv \frac{\alpha_M}{n\mu} = (2\pi)^{-1} \left(\frac{\alpha_M}{1M_\odot \text{ yr}^{-1}} \right) \left(\frac{a_{p,0}}{1 \text{ AU}} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{\mu}{1 M_\odot} \right)^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e_{\text{runaway}}|_{f=0^\circ} &= e_0 \left(1 - \frac{\alpha t}{\mu_0} \right)^{-1} + \left(\frac{\mu_0}{\alpha t} - 1 \right)^{-1} \\ &= e_0 \frac{\mu_0}{\mu} + \left(\frac{\mu_0}{\mu} - 1 \right), \end{aligned}$$

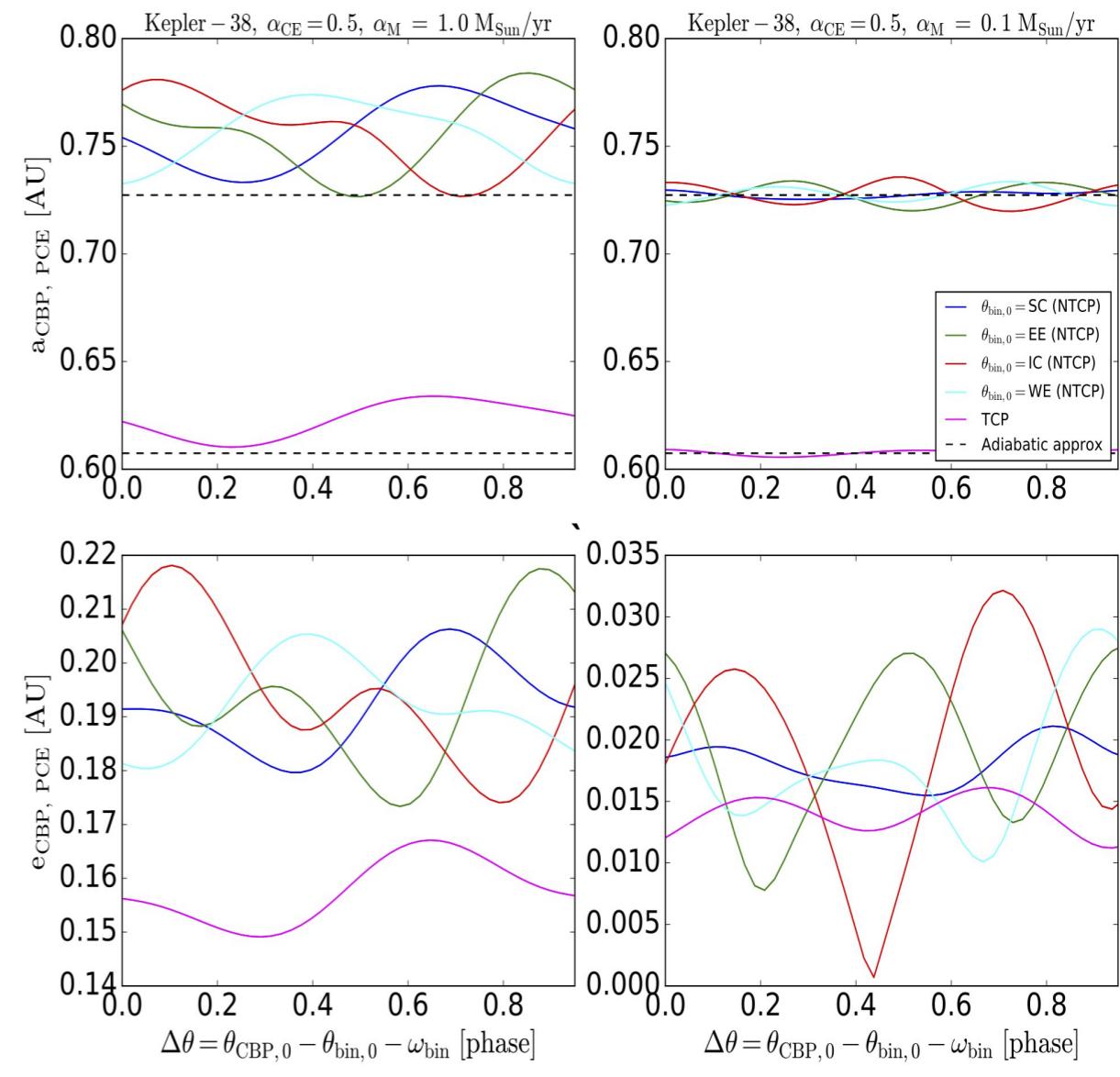
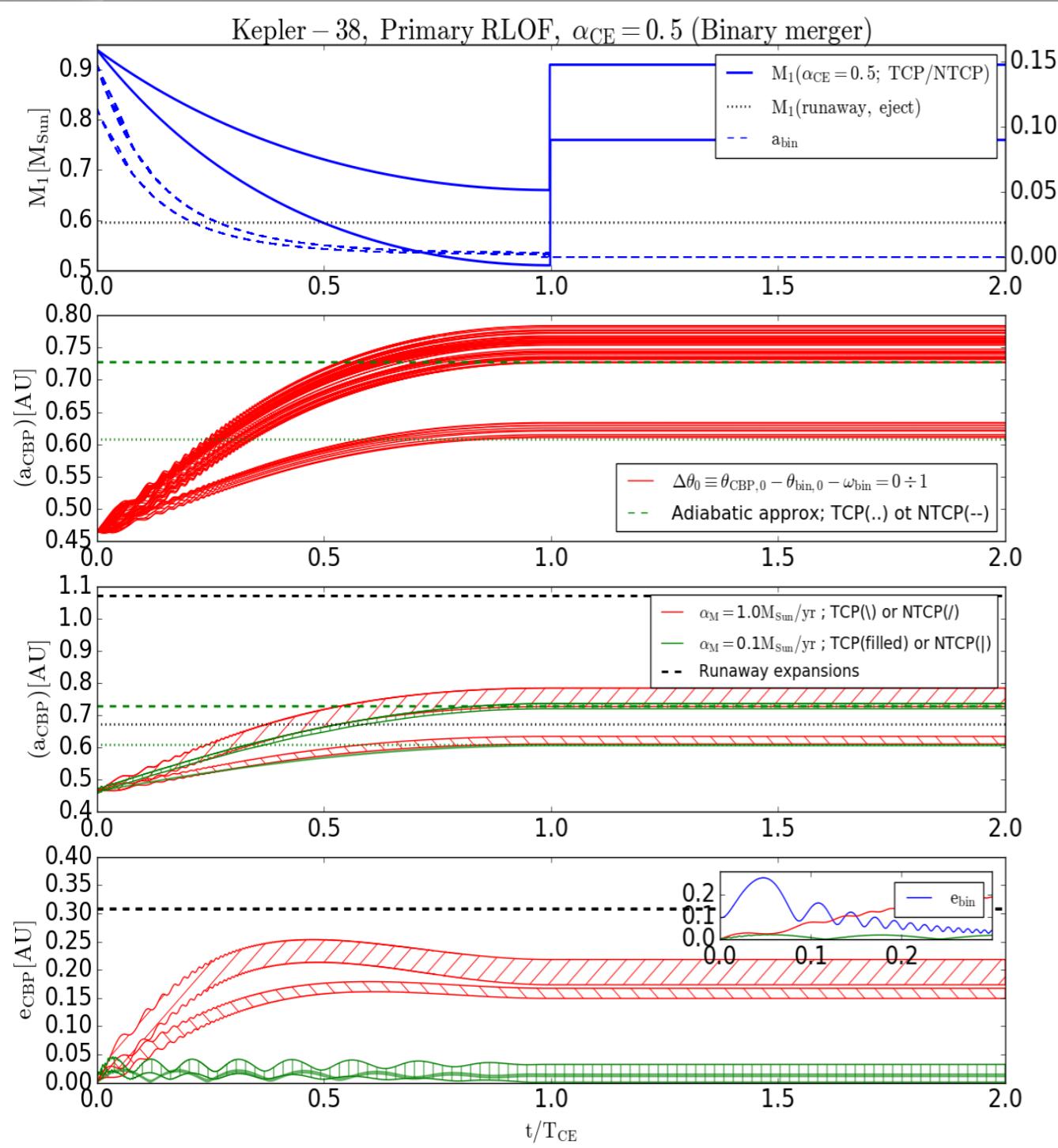
and

$$\begin{aligned} e_{\text{runaway}}|_{f=180^\circ} &= e_0 \left(1 - \frac{\alpha t}{\mu_0} \right)^{-1} - \left(\frac{\mu_0}{\alpha t} - 1 \right)^{-1} \\ &= e_0 \frac{\mu_0}{\mu} - \left(\frac{\mu_0}{\mu} - 1 \right). \end{aligned}$$

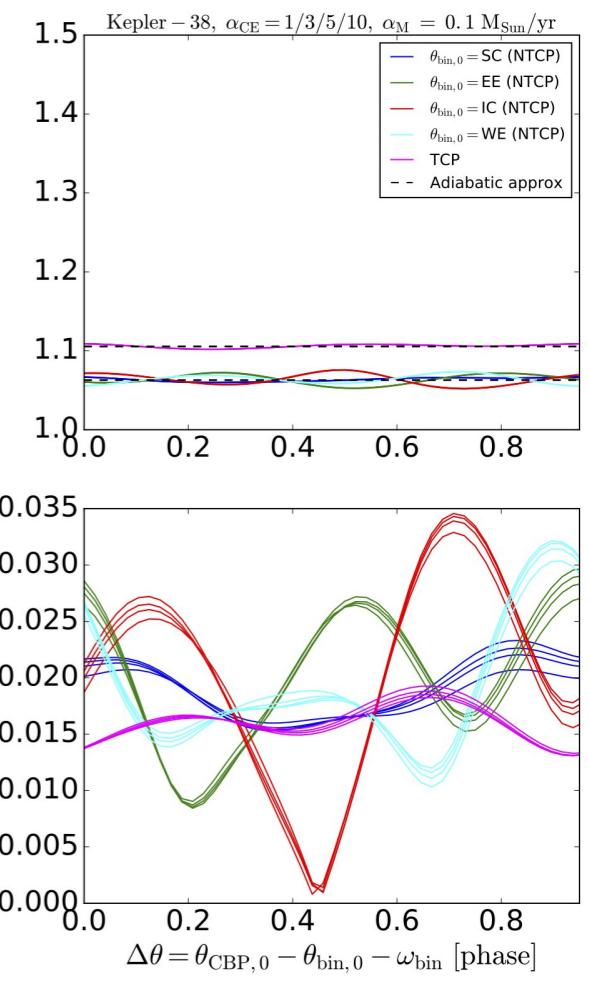
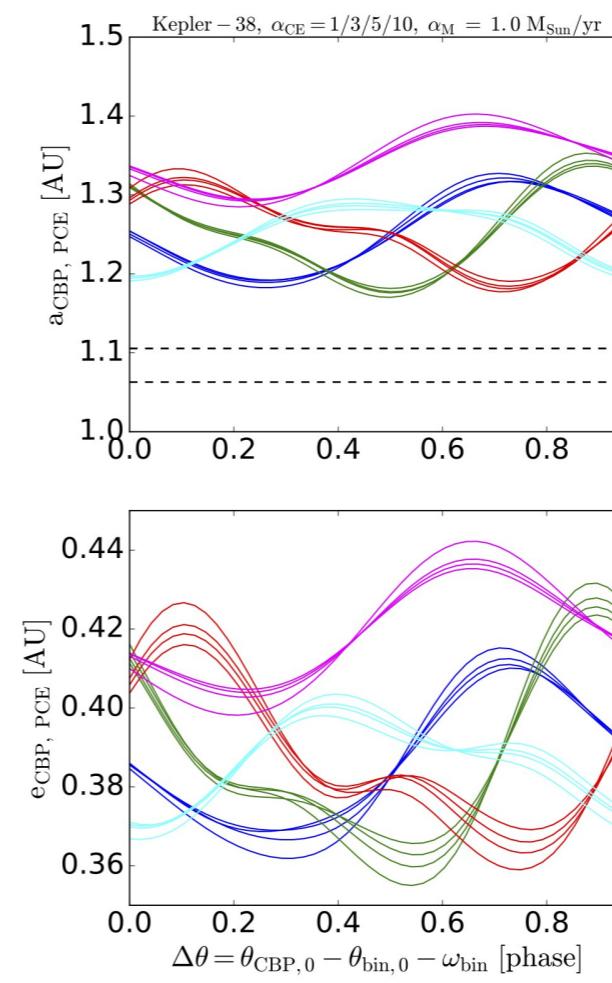
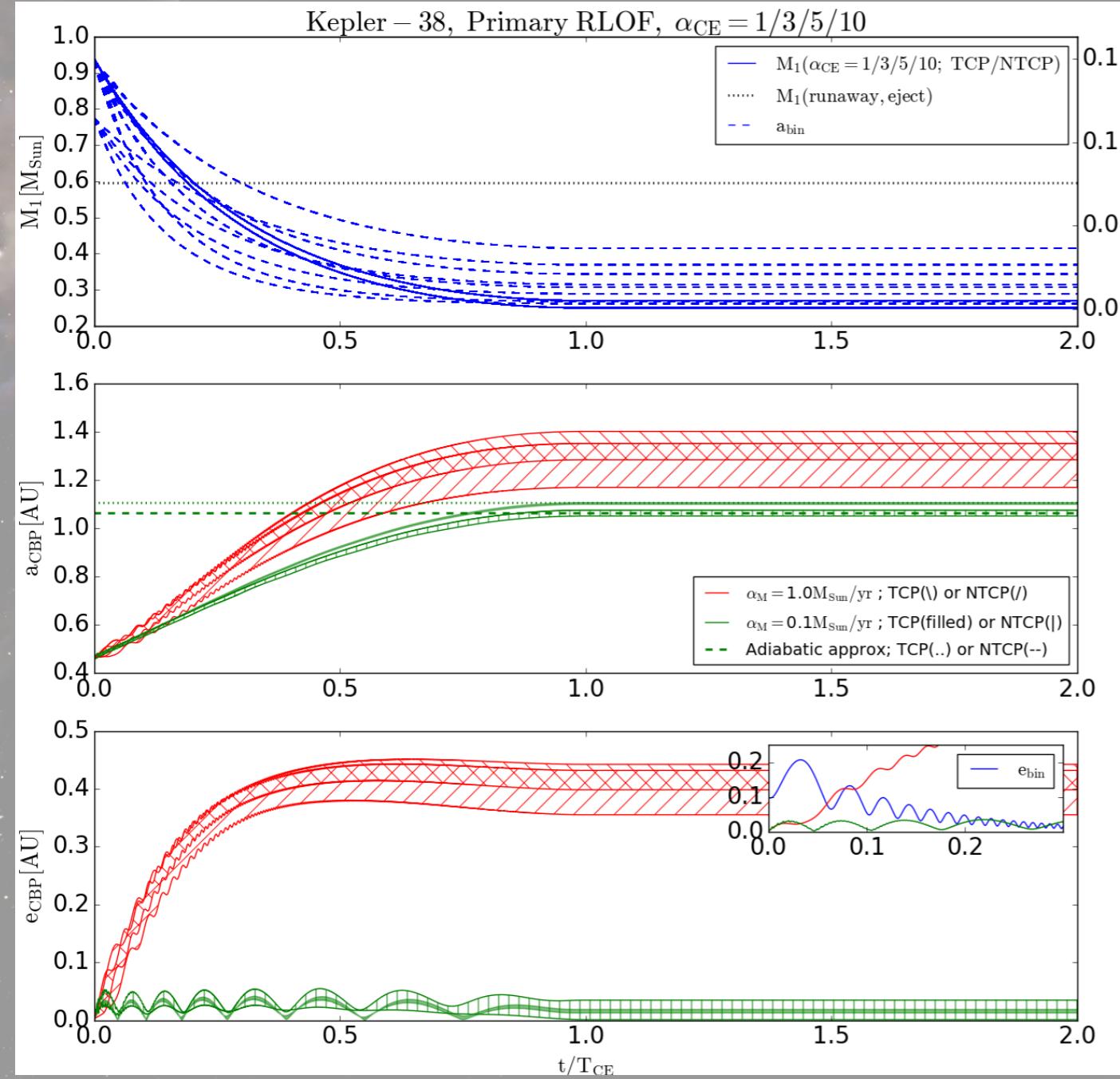
Veras et al., 2012; Veras 2016



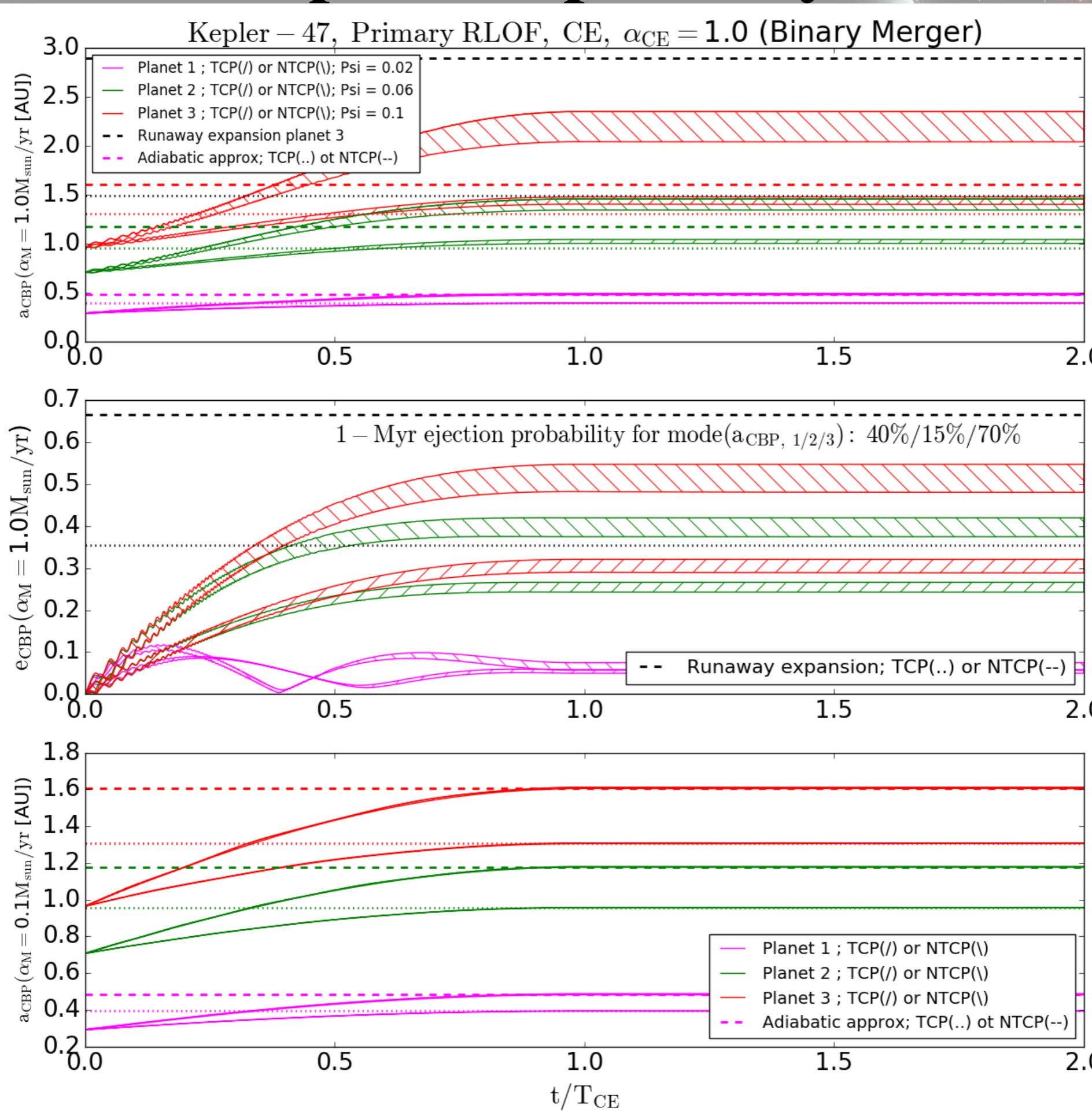
Kepler-38 primary CE



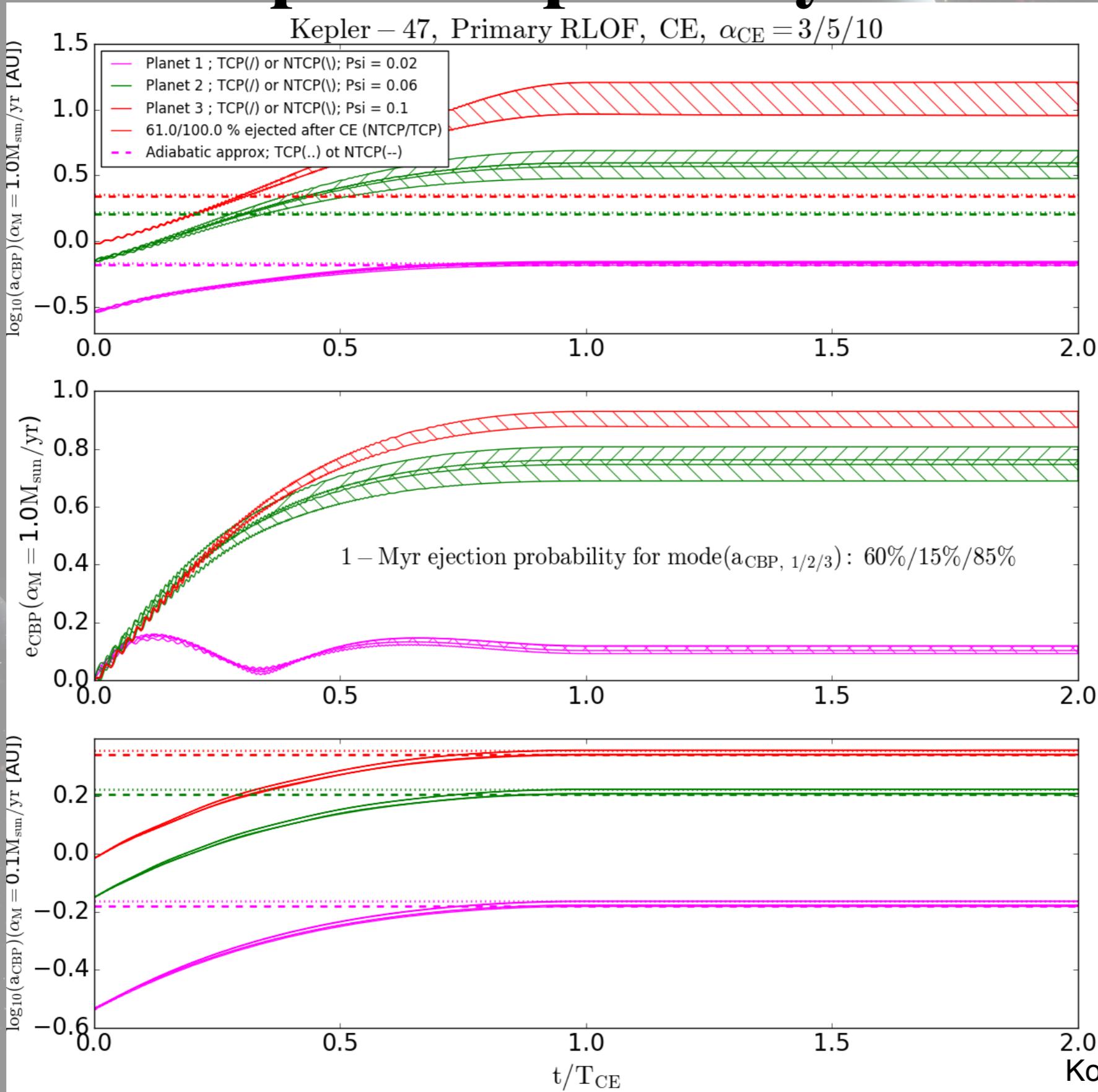
Kepler-38 primary CE



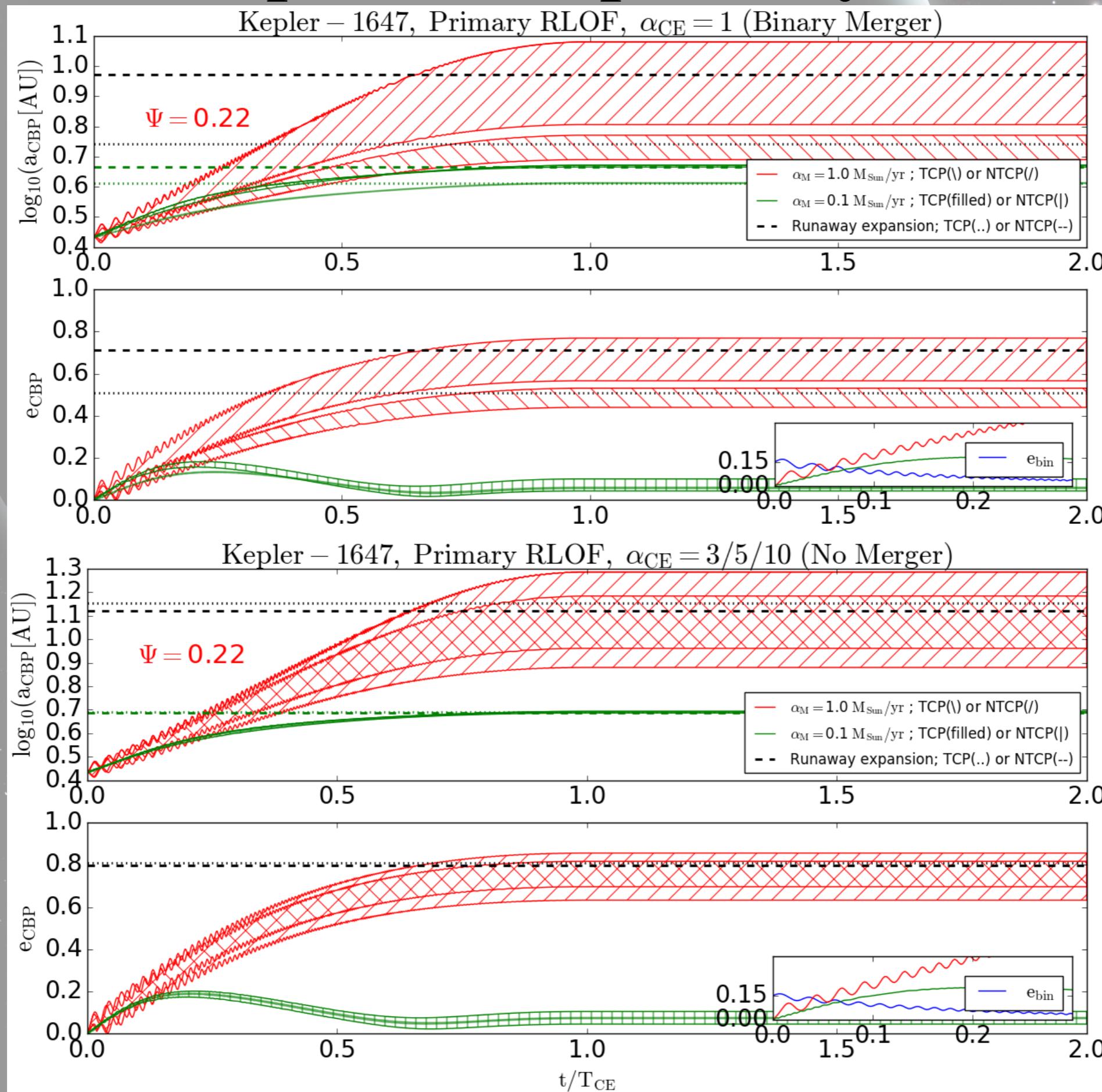
Kepler-47 primary CE



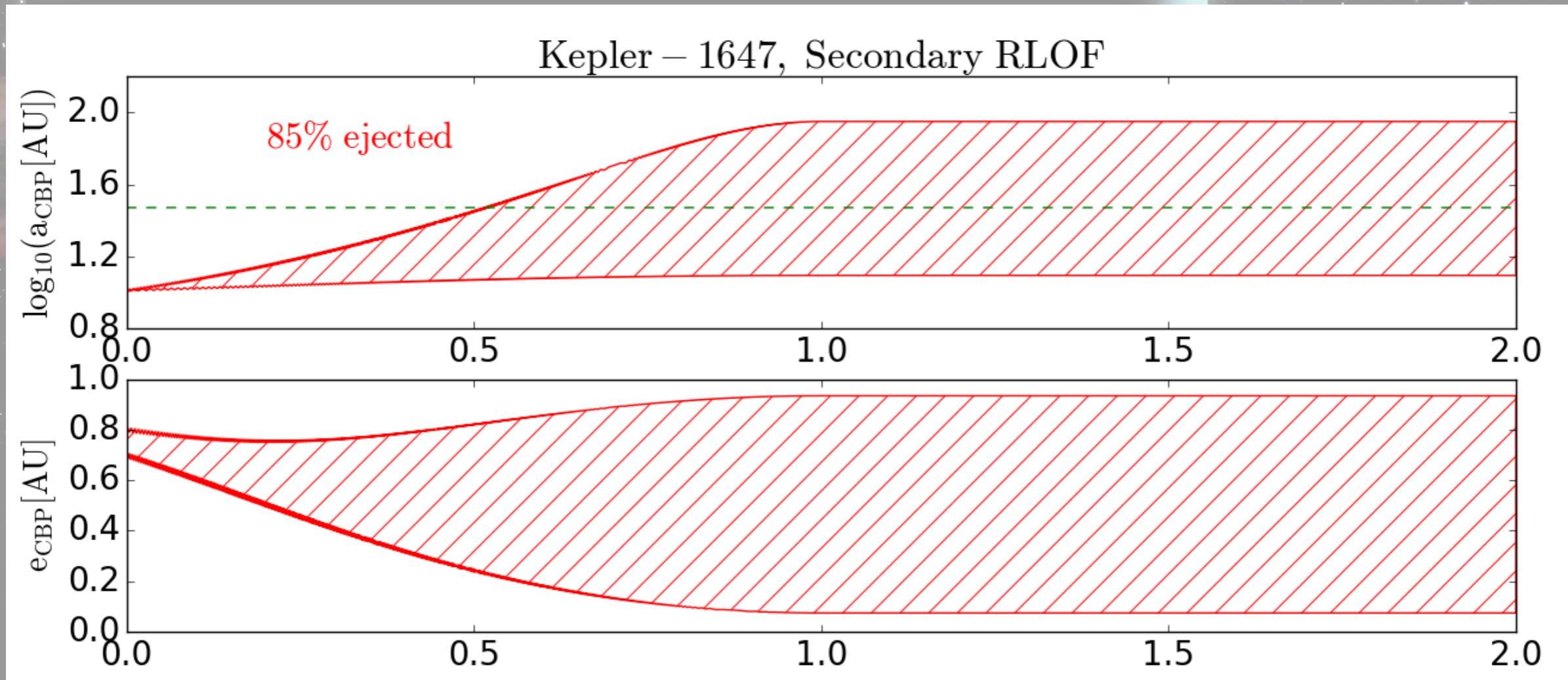
Kepler-47 primary CE



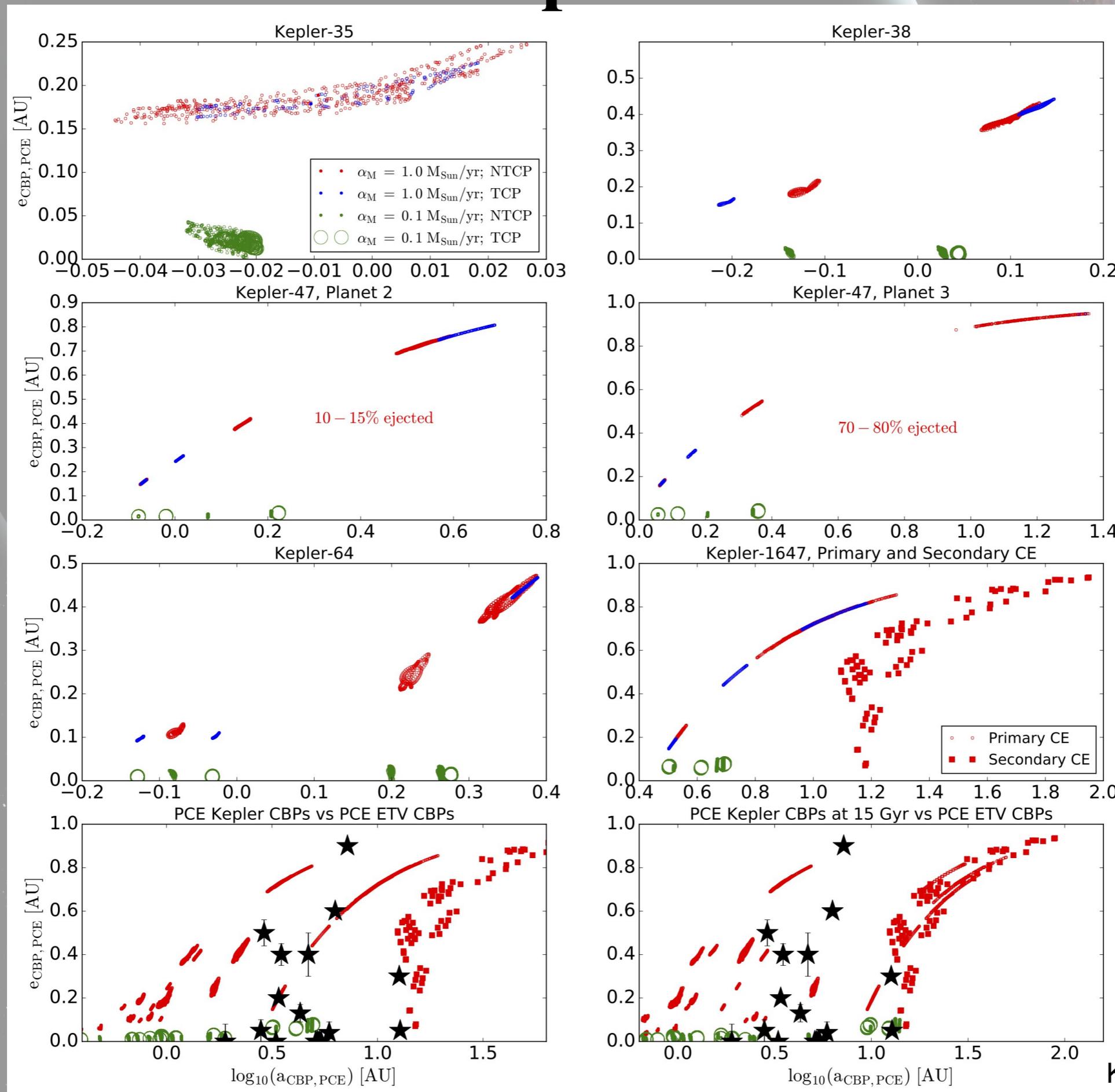
Kepler-1647 primary CE



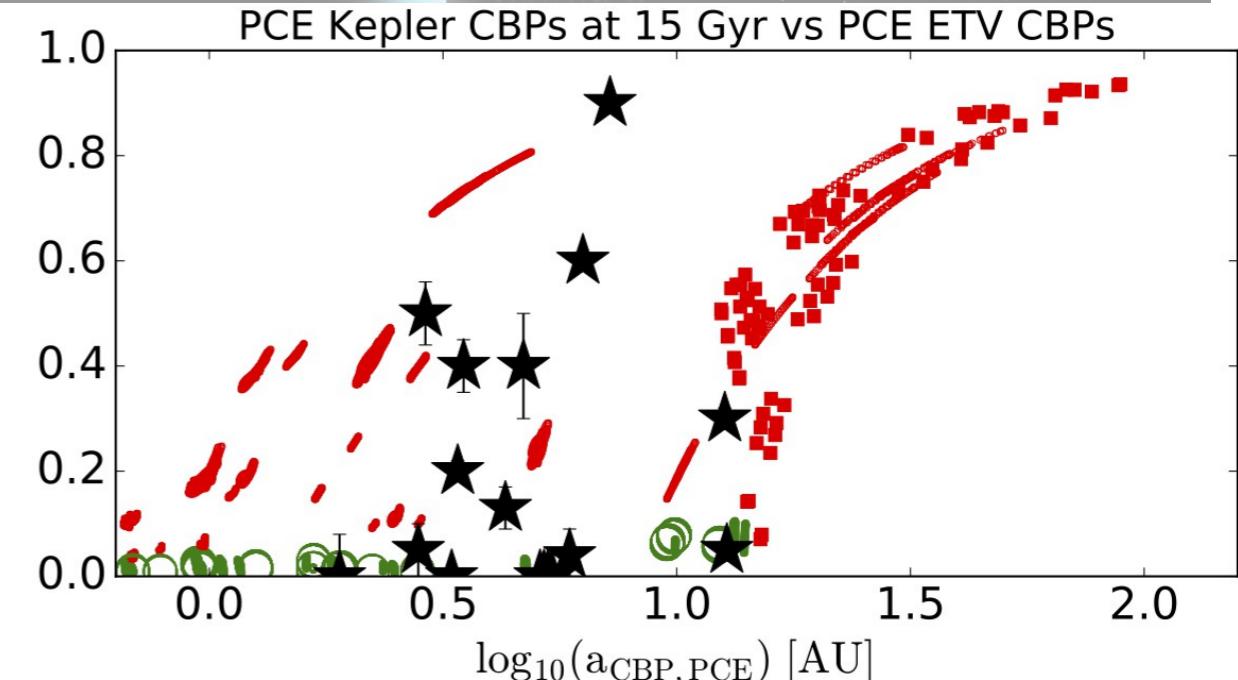
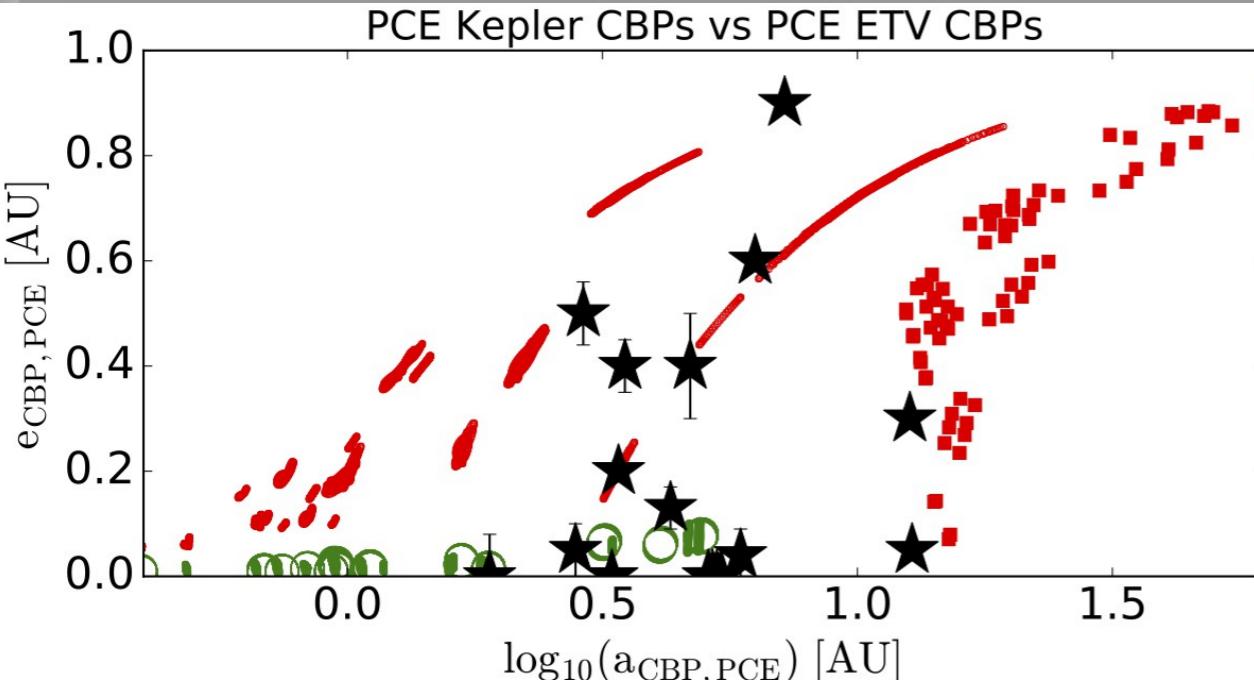
Kepler-1647 secondary CE



PCE Kepler vs ETV



Summary

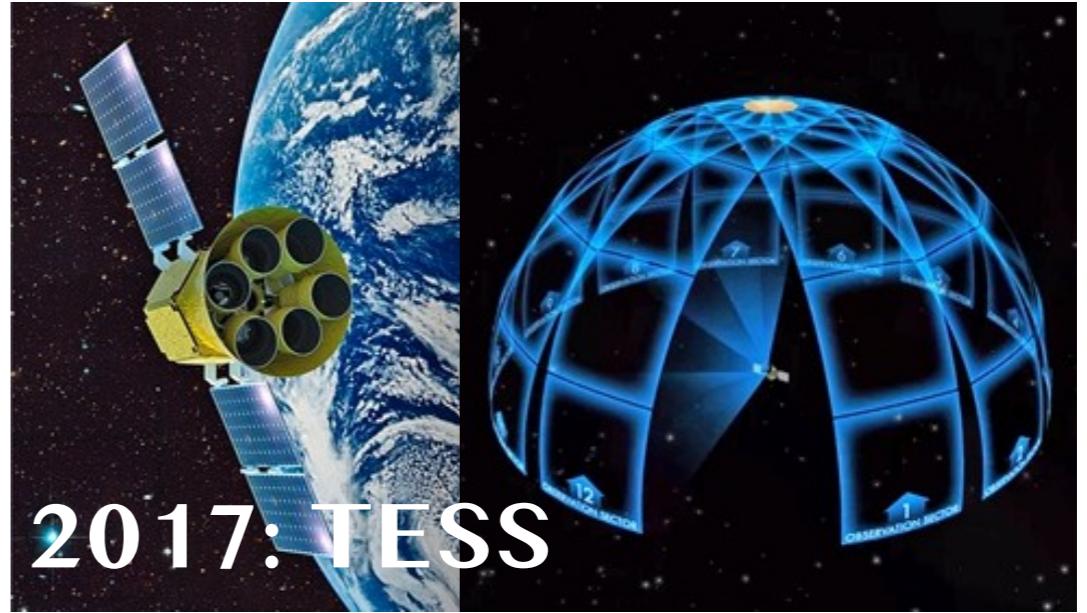
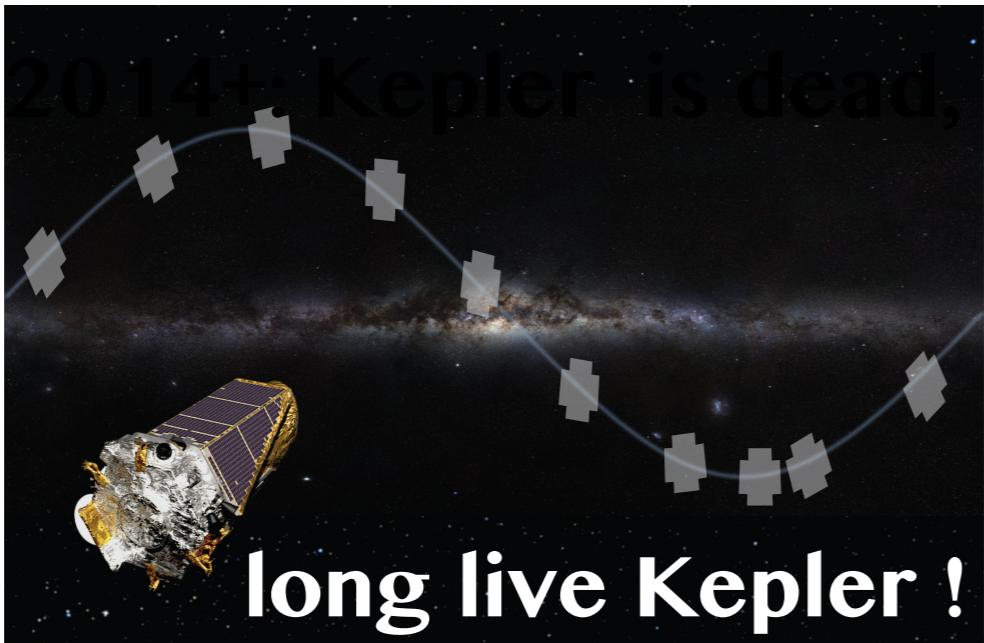


- CBPs dynamically survive through CE evolution → 2 Suns > 1 Sun (e.g. Villaver & Livio 2007)
- Kepler's CBPs after CE qualitatively consistent with PCE ETV CBP candidates
- 10-100 AU post-CE orbits – good for imaging, ETV
- 1st generation formation (Bear & Soker 2014; Schleicher & Dreizler 2014) vs 2nd generation (Perets 2010) vs mixed (Perets 2010)?
- CBPs inside PN? (Soker 1998; Bear & Soker 2016)



Image credit: NASA/ESA

What's next?



2014+: ExAO



Stay tuned!

2013+: GAIA



2024+: PLATO

